

Supporting Information

NMR Chemical Shifts of Trace Impurities: Common Laboratory Solvents, Organics, and Gases in Deuterated Solvents Relevant to the Organometallic Chemist

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Corrections and Comments

In the preparation of this manuscript, several errors were discovered in the original paper¹ and are reported herein. While comparing the ¹H NMR spectral data obtained in toluene-*d*₈ to that in C₆D₆, it was discovered that the ¹H NMR chemical shifts for acetic acid (CH₃), acetonitrile (CH₃) and *tert*-butyl alcohol (OH) in C₆D₆ had each been misreported at 1.55 ppm in the original paper; the values have now been correctly listed as 1.52, 0.58, and 0.63 ppm, respectively. The original paper's assignments for BHT's C(3,5) and C(4) in C₆D₆, (CD₃)₂CO, (CD₃)₂SO, CD₃CN, and CD₃OD were reversed and are now corrected. The resonances for 1,2-dimethoxyethane (CH₂) in (CD₃)₂CO, silicone grease (CH₃) in CDCl₃, and 2-propanol (CH₃) in CD₃OD have been corrected and are reported as 72.47, 1.04, and 1.15 ppm, respectively. No other significant differences were discovered when comparing our data to that which had been previously reported; however, we have additionally provided the OH resonance for ethanol in C₆D₆ (0.50 ppm), the CH₃ resonance for silicone grease in (CD₃)₂SO (−0.06 ppm), and replaced the “grease” entry (formerly motor oil¹) with VWR vacuum pump oil #19, which is now reported in each deuterated solvent.

Table S1. ¹H NMR Data²

| | proton | mult | THF- <i>d</i> ₈ | CD ₂ Cl ₂ | CDCl ₃ | toluene- <i>d</i> ₈ | C ₆ D ₆ | C ₆ D ₅ Cl | (CD ₃) ₂ CO | (CD ₃) ₂ SO | CD ₃ CN | TFE- <i>d</i> ₃ | CD ₃ OD | D ₂ O |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| solvent residual signals | | | 1.72 | 5.32 | 7.26 | 2.08 | 7.16 | 6.96 | 2.05 | 2.50 | 1.94 | 5.02 | 3.31 | 4.79 |
| | | | 3.58 | | | 6.97 | | 6.99 | | | | 3.88 | | |
| | | | | | | 7.01 | | 7.14 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 7.09 | | | | | | | | |
| water | OH | s | 2.46 | 1.52 | 1.56 | 0.43 | 0.40 | 1.03 | 2.84 ³ | 3.33 ³ | 2.13 | 3.66 | 4.87 | - |
| acetic acid | CH ₃ | s | 1.89 | 2.06 | 2.10 | 1.57 | 1.52 | 1.76 | 1.96 | 1.91 | 1.96 | 2.06 | 1.99 | 2.08 |
| acetone | CH ₃ | s | 2.05 | 2.12 | 2.17 | 1.57 | 1.55 | 1.77 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.08 | 2.19 | 2.15 | 2.22 |
| acetonitrile | CH ₃ | s | 1.95 | 1.97 | 2.10 | 0.69 | 0.58 | 1.21 | 2.05 | 2.07 | 1.96 | 1.95 | 2.03 | 2.06 |
| allyl acetate | CHCH ₂ | ddt | 5.90 | 5.92 | 5.93 | 5.67 ⁴ | 5.68 ⁴ | 5.77 | 5.92 | 5.91 | 5.93 | 5.93 | 5.94 | 5.99 |
| | CHCH ₂ (1) | ddt | 5.27 | 5.31 | 5.32 | 5.05 | 5.06 | 5.15 | 5.29 | 5.29 | 5.29 | 5.32 | 5.30 | 5.37 |
| | CHCH ₂ (2) | ddt | 5.15 | 5.22 | 5.24 | 4.94 | 4.94 | 5.04 | 5.18 | 5.20 | 5.21 | 5.25 | 5.21 | 5.30 |
| | CH ₂ | ddd | 4.50 | 4.55 | 4.57 | 4.34 | 4.38 | 4.44 | 4.53 | 4.52 | 4.53 | 4.58 | 4.56 | 4.62 |
| | CH ₃ | s | 1.98 | 2.05 | 2.09 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.80 | 2.02 | 2.03 | 2.02 | 2.07 | 2.05 | 2.13 |
| benzaldehyde | HCO | s | 9.98 | 10.01 | 10.03 | 9.57 | 9.64 | 9.77 | 10.05 | 10.02 | 10.01 | 9.88 | 10.00 | 9.96 |
| | CH(2,6) | m | 7.86–7.88 | 7.87–7.89 | 7.88–7.91 | 7.45–7.47 | 7.49–7.53 | 7.59–7.61 | 7.92–7.94 | 7.91–7.93 | 7.89–7.91 | 7.90–7.92 | 7.90–7.93 | 7.97–7.99 |
| | CH(3,5) | m | 7.51–7.55 | 7.53–7.57 | 7.51–7.57 | 6.95–6.99 | 6.93–6.99 | 7.15–7.19 | 7.59–7.63 | 7.61–7.67 | 7.57–7.61 | 7.56–7.59 | 7.56–7.60 | 7.57–7.66 |
| | CH(4) | m | 7.60–7.64 | 7.63–7.67 | 7.61–7.65 | 7.03–7.07 | 7.01–7.07 | 7.24–7.28 | 7.69–7.73 | 7.69–7.75 | 7.67–7.71 | 7.68–7.72 | 7.66–7.70 | 7.76–7.80 |
| benzene | CH | s | 7.31 | 7.35 | 7.36 | 7.12 | 7.15 | 7.20 | 7.36 | 7.37 | 7.37 | 7.36 | 7.33 | - |
| <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | CH ₃ | s | 1.15 | 1.24 | 1.28 | 1.03 | 1.05 | 1.12 | 1.18 | 1.11 | 1.16 | 1.28 | 1.40 | 1.24 |
| | OH | s ⁵ | 3.16 | - | - | 0.58 | 0.63 | 1.30 | - | 4.19 | 2.18 | 2.20 | - | - |
| BHA | ArH | s | 6.68 | 6.73 | 6.76 | 6.83 | 6.93 | 6.83 | 6.72 | 6.62 | 6.73 | 6.87 | 6.71 | - |
| | OH | s ⁵ | 5.64 | 4.76 | 4.76 | 4.45 | 4.53 | 4.62 | 5.65 | 6.52 | 4.98 | - | 4.85 | - |
| | ArOCH ₃ | s | 3.68 | 3.73 | 3.77 | 3.48 | 3.48 | 3.61 | 3.72 | 3.66 | 3.72 | 3.79 | 3.72 | - |
| | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | s | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.44 | 1.34 | 1.41 | 1.37 | 1.41 | 1.36 | 1.40 | 1.44 | 1.41 | - |
| BHT | ArH | s | 6.92 | 6.97 | 6.98 | 6.99 | 7.05 | 6.97 | 6.96 | 6.87 | 6.97 | 7.06 | 6.92 | - |
| | OH | s ⁵ | 5.81 | 5.00 | 5.01 | 4.72 | 4.79 | 5.50 | - | 6.65 | 5.20 | - | - | - |
| | ArCH ₃ | s | 2.21 | 2.25 | 2.27 | 2.23 | 2.24 | 2.20 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.22 | 2.24 | 2.21 | - |
| | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | s | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.36 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.41 | 1.36 | 1.39 | 1.43 | 1.40 | - |
| chloroform | CH | s | 7.89 | 7.32 | 7.26 | 6.10 | 6.15 | 6.74 | 8.02 | 8.32 | 7.58 | 7.33 | 7.90 | - |
| 18-crown-6 | CH ₂ | s | 3.57 | 3.59 | 3.67 | 3.36 | 3.39 | 3.41 | 3.59 | 3.51 | 3.51 | 3.64 | 3.64 | 3.80 |
| cyclohexane | CH ₂ | s | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.37 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 1.44 | 1.47 | 1.45 | - |
| cyclohexanone | CH ₂ (2,6) | t | 2.24 | 2.29 | 2.33 | 1.95 | 1.98 | 2.08 | 2.27 | 2.25 | 2.27 | 2.38 | 2.34 | 2.40 |
| | CH ₂ (3,5) | m | 1.77–1.82 | 1.81–1.87 | 1.84–1.86 | 1.33–1.39 | 1.28–1.37 | 1.48–1.53 | 1.79–1.83 | 1.74–1.78 | 1.79–1.84 | 1.87–1.92 | 1.85–1.87 | 1.85–1.90 |
| | CH ₂ (4) | m | 1.68–1.71 | 1.69–1.72 | 1.71–1.73 | 1.16–1.20 | 1.08–1.16 | 1.33–1.37 | 1.70–1.74 | 1.64–1.66 | 1.67–1.72 | 1.75–1.78 | 1.74–1.76 | 1.70–1.75 |
| diallyl carbonate | CHCH ₂ | ddt | 5.92 | 5.95 | 5.94 | 5.63 | 5.65 | 5.75 | 5.96 | 5.93 | 5.96 | 5.92 | 5.94 | 5.99 |
| | CHCH ₂ (1) | ddt | 5.31 | 5.35 | 5.37 | 5.09 | 5.09 | 5.17 | 5.35 | 5.33 | 5.34 | 5.35 | 5.34 | 5.40 |
| | CHCH ₂ (2) | ddt | 5.19 | 5.26 | 5.27 | 4.92 | 4.92 | 5.03 | 5.23 | 5.25 | 5.25 | 5.28 | 5.25 | 5.32 |
| | CH ₂ | ddd | 4.58 | 4.61 | 4.64 | 4.34 | 4.38 | 4.46 | 4.62 | 4.61 | 4.61 | 4.62 | 4.61 | 4.69 |
| 1,2-dichloroethane | CH ₂ | s | 3.77 | 3.76 | 3.73 | 2.91 | 2.90 | 3.26 | 3.87 | 3.90 | 3.81 | 3.71 | 3.78 | - |
| dichloromethane | CH ₂ | s | 5.51 | 5.33 | 5.30 | 4.32 | 4.27 | 4.77 | 5.63 | 5.76 | 5.44 | 5.24 | 5.49 | - |
| diethyl ether | CH ₃ | t, 7 | 1.12 | 1.15 | 1.21 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.18 | 1.17 |
| | CH ₂ | q, 7 | 3.38 | 3.43 | 3.48 | 3.25 | 3.26 | 3.31 | 3.41 | 3.38 | 3.42 | 3.58 | 3.49 | 3.56 |
| diglyme | CH ₂ | m | 3.43 | 3.57 | 3.65 | 3.43 | 3.46 | 3.49 | 3.56 | 3.51 | 3.53 | 3.67 | 3.61 | 3.67 |
| | CH ₂ | m | 3.53 | 3.50 | 3.57 | 3.31 | 3.34 | 3.37 | 3.47 | 3.38 | 3.45 | 3.62 | 3.58 | 3.61 |
| | OCH ₃ | s | 3.28 | 3.33 | 3.39 | 3.12 | 3.11 | 3.16 | 3.28 | 3.24 | 3.29 | 3.41 | 3.35 | 3.37 |
| 1,2-dimethoxyethane | CH ₃ | s | 3.28 | 3.34 | 3.40 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.17 | 3.28 | 3.24 | 3.28 | 3.40 | 3.35 | 3.37 |
| | CH ₂ | s | 3.43 | 3.49 | 3.55 | 3.31 | 3.33 | 3.37 | 3.46 | 3.43 | 3.45 | 3.61 | 3.52 | 3.60 |
| dimethylacetamide | CH ₃ CO | s | 1.94 | 2.02 | 2.09 | 1.59 | 1.60 | 1.74 | 1.97 | 1.96 | 1.97 | 2.09 | 2.07 | 2.08 |
| | NCH ₃ | s | 2.95 | 2.97 | 3.02 | 2.56 | 2.57 | 2.65 | 3.00 | 2.94 | 2.96 | 3.05 | 3.31 | 3.06 |
| | NCH ₃ | s | 2.82 | 2.87 | 2.94 | 2.11 | 2.05 | 2.42 | 2.83 | 2.78 | 2.83 | 2.94 | 2.92 | 2.90 |
| dimethyl carbonate | CH ₃ | s | 3.69 | 3.75 | 3.79 | 3.31 | 3.30 | 3.48 | 3.72 | 3.69 | 3.72 | 3.77 | 3.74 | 3.69 |
| dimethyl malonate | CH ₃ | s | 3.65 | 3.72 | 3.75 | 3.24 | 3.23 | 3.41 | 3.68 | 3.65 | 3.68 | 3.76 | 3.72 | 3.78 |
| | CH ₂ | s | 3.35 | 3.37 | 3.40 | 2.92 | 2.97 | 3.15 | 3.42 | 3.53 | 3.38 | 3.41 | 3.44 | 3.60 |
| dimethylformamide | CH | s | 7.91 | 7.96 | 8.02 | 7.57 | 7.63 | 7.73 | 7.96 | 7.95 | 7.92 | 7.86 | 7.97 | 7.92 |
| | CH ₃ | s | 2.88 | 2.91 | 2.96 | 2.37 | 2.36 | 2.51 | 2.94 | 2.89 | 2.89 | 2.98 | 2.99 | 3.01 |
| | CH ₃ | s | 2.76 | 2.82 | 2.88 | 1.96 | 1.86 | 2.30 | 2.78 | 2.73 | 2.77 | 2.88 | 2.86 | 2.85 |
| dimethyl sulfoxide | CH ₃ | s | 2.45 | 2.55 | 2.62 | 1.64 | 1.68 | 2.03 | 2.52 | 2.54 | 2.50 | 2.63 | 2.65 | 2.71 |
| 1,4-dioxane | CH ₂ | s | 3.56 | 3.65 | 3.71 | 3.33 | 3.35 | 3.45 | 3.59 | 3.57 | 3.60 | 3.76 | 3.66 | 3.75 |
| ethane | CH ₃ | s | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.82 |
| ethanol | CH ₃ | t, 7 | 1.10 | 1.19 | 1.25 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 1.06 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.12 | 1.22 | 1.19 | 1.17 |
| | CH ₂ | q, 7 ⁶ | 3.51 | 3.66 | 3.72 | 3.36 | 3.34 | 3.51 | 3.57 | 3.44 | 3.54 | 3.71 | 3.60 | 3.65 |
| | OH | s ^{5,6} | 3.30 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 0.83 | 0.50 | 1.39 | 3.39 | 4.63 | 2.47 | - | - | - |
| ethyl acetate | CH ₃ CO | s | 1.94 | 2.00 | 2.05 | 1.69 | 1.65 | 1.78 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.97 | 2.03 | 2.01 | 2.07 |
| | CH ₂ CH ₃ | q, 7 | 4.04 | 4.08 | 4.12 | 3.87 | 3.89 | 3.96 | 4.05 | 4.03 | 4.06 | 4.14 | 4.09 | 4.14 |
| | CH ₃ CH ₃ | t, 7 | 1.19 | 1.23 | 1.26 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 1.04 | 1.20 | 1.17 | 1.20 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.24 |
| ethyl methyl ketone | CH ₃ CO | s | 2.03 | 2.09 | 2.14 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.78 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.06 | 2.16 | 2.12 | 2.19 |
| | CH ₂ CH ₃ | q, 7 | 2.39 | 2.43 | 2.46 | 1.82 | 1.81 | 2.06 | 2.45 | 2.43 | 2.43 | 2.49 | 2.50 | 3.18 |
| | CH ₃ CH ₃ | t, 7 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 1.06 | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.89 | 0.96 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 1.26 |
| ethylene | CH ₂ | s | 5.36 | 5.40 | 5.40 | 5.25 | 5.25 | 5.29 | 5.38 | 5.41 | 5.41 | 5.40 | 5.39 | 5.44 |
| ethylene glycol | CH ₂ | s ⁷ | 3.48 | 3.66 | 3.76 | 3.36 | 3.41 | 3.58 | 3.28 | 3.34 | 3.51 | 3.72 | 3.59 | 3.65 |
| furan | CH(2,5) | dd | 7.48 | 7.46 | 7.45 | 7.10 | 7.13 | 7.24 | 7.56 | 7.67 | 7.52 | 7.44 | 7.49 | 7.57 |
| | CH(3,4) | dd | 6.37 | 6.41 | 6.40 | 6.07 | 6.08 | 6.19 | 6.43 | 6.47 | 6.44 | 6.42 | 6.40 | 6.51 |
| H grease ⁸ | CH ₃ | m | 0.85–0.91 | 0.84–0.90 | 0.84–0.87 | 0.89–0.96 | 0.90–0.98 | 0.86–0.92 | 0.90 | 0.82–0.88 | - | 0.88–0.94 | 0.86–0.93 | - |
| | CH ₂ | br s | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.25 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.24 | - | 1.33 | 1.29 | - |
| hexamethylbenzene | CH ₃ | s | 2.18 | 2.20 | 2.24 | 2.10 | 2.13 | 2.10 | 2.17 | 2.14 | 2.19 | 2.24 | 2.19 | - |
| hexamethyldisiloxane | CH ₃ | s | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.28 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| <i>n</i> -hexane | CH ₃ | t, 7 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.85 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.91 | 0.90 | - |
| | CH ₂ | m | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.26 | 1.22 | 1.24 | 1.19 | 1.28 | 1.25 | 1.28 | 1.31 | 1.29 | - |
| HMPA | CH ₃ | d, 9.5 | 2.58 | 2.60 | 2.65 | 2.42 | 2.40 | 2.47 | 2.59 | 2.53 | 2.57 | 2.63 | 2.64 | 2.61 |
| hydrogen | H ₂ | s | 4.55 | 4.59 | 4.62 | 4.50 | 4.47 | 4.49 | 4.54 | 4.61 | 4.57 | 4.53 | 4.56 | - |
| imidazole | CH(2) | s | 7.48 | 7.63 | 7.67 | 7.30 | 7.33 | 7.53 | 7.62 | 7.63 | 7.57 | 7.61 | 7.67 | 7.78 |
| | CH(4,5) | s | 6.94 | 7.07 | 7.10 | 6.86 | 6.90 | 7.01 | 7.04 | 7.01 | 7.01 | 7.03 | 7.05 | 7.14 |
| methane | CH ₄ | s | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.18 |
| methanol | CH ₃ | s ⁹ | 3.27 | 3.42 | 3.49 | 3.03 | 3.07 | 3.25 | 3.31 | 3.16 | 3.28 | 3.44 | 3.34 | 3.34 |
| | OH | s ^{5,9} | 3.02 | 1.09 | 1.09 | - | - | 1.30 | 3.12 | 4.01 | 2.16 | - | - | - |
| nitromethane | CH ₃ | s | 4.31 | 4.31 | 4.33 | 3.01 | 2.94 | 3.59 | 4.43 | 4.42 | 4.31 | 4.28 | 4.34 | 4.40 |
| <i>n</i> -pentane | CH ₃ | t, 7 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.84 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.90 | - |
| | CH ₂ | m | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.27 | 1.25 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.29 | 1.33 | 1.29 | - |
| propane | CH ₃ | t, 7.3 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.88 |
| | CH ₂ | sept, 7.3 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.34 | 1.30 |
| 2-propanol | CH ₃ | d, 6 | 1.08 | 1.17 | 1.22 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.04 | 1.09 | 1.20 | 1.15 | 1.17 |
| | CH | sept, 6 | 3.82 | 3.97 | 4.04 | 3.65 | 3.67 | 3.82 | 3.90 | 3.78 | 3.87 | 4.05 | 3.92 | 4.02 |
| propylene | CH ₃ | dt, 6.4, 1.5 | 1.69 | 1.71 | 1.73 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.58 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 1.70 |
| | CH ₂ (1) | dm, 10 | 4.89 | 4.93 | 4.94 | 4.92 | 4.95 | 4.91 | 4.90 | 4.94 | 4.93 | 4.93 | 4.91 | 4.95 |
| | CH ₂ (2) | dm, 17 | 4.99 | 5.03 | 5.03 | 4.98 | 5.01 | 4.98 | 5.00 | 5.03 | 5.04 | 5.03 | 5.01 | 5.06 |
| | CH | m | 5.79 | 5.84 | 5.83 | 5.70 | 5.72 | 5.72 | 5.81 | 5.80 | 5.85 | 5.87 | 5.82 | 5.90 |
| pump oil | CH ₃ | m | 0.86–0.90 | 0.84–0.89 | 0.83–0.89 | 0.88–0.96 | 0.91–0.97 | 0.88–0.91 | 0.87 | 0.74 | 0.85 | 0.99 | 0.86–0.91 | - |
| | CH ₂ | br s | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.26 | 1.30 | 1.37 | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.15 | 1.27 | 1.41 | 1.29 | - |
| pyridine | CH(2,6) | m | 8.54 | 8.59 | 8.62 | 8.47 | 8.53 | 8.51 | 8.58 | 8.58 | 8.57 | 8.45 | 8.53 | 8.52 |
| | CH(3,5) | m | 7.25 | 7.28 | 7.29 | 6.67 | 6.66 | 6.90 | 7.35 | 7.39 | 7.33 | 7.40 | 7.44 | 7.45 |
| | CH(4) | m | 7.65 | 7.68 | 7.68 | 6.99 | 6.98 | 7.25 | 7.76 | 7.79 | 7.73 | 7.82 | 7.85 | 7.87 |
| pyrrole | NH | br t | 9.96 | 8.69 | 8.40 | 7.71 | 7.80 | 8.61 | 10.02 | 10.75 | 9.27 | - | - | - |
| | CH(2,5) | m | 6.66 | 6.79 | 6.83 | 6.43 | 6.48 | 6.62 | 6.77 | 6.73 | 6.75 | 6.84 | 6.72 | 6.93 |
| | CH(3,4) | m | 6.02 | 6.19 | 6.26 | 6.27 | 6.37 | 6.27 | 6.07 | 6.01 | 6.10 | 6.24 | 6.08 | 6.26 |
| pyrrolidine ¹⁰ | CH ₂ (2,5) | m | 2.75 | 2.82 | 2.87 | 2.54 | 2.54 | 2.64 | - | 2.67 | 2.75 | 3.11 | 2.80 | 3.07 |
| | CH ₂ (3,4) | m | 1.59 | 1.67 | 1.68 | 1.36 | 1.33 | 1.43 | - | 1.55 | 1.61 | 1.93 | 1.72 | 1.87 |
| silicone grease | CH ₃ | s | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.29 | 0.14 | 0.13 | -0.06 | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.10 | - |
| tetrahydrofuran | CH ₂ (2,5) | m | 3.62 | 3.69 | 3.76 | 3.54 | 3.57 | 3.59 | 3.63 | 3.60 | 3.64 | 3.78 | 3.71 | 3.74 |
| | CH ₂ (3,4) | m | 1.79 | 1.82 | 1.85 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 1.55 | 1.79 | 1.76 | 1.80 | 1.91 | 1.87 | 1.88 |
| toluene | CH ₃ | s | 2.31 | 2.34 | 2.36 | 2.11 | 2.11 | 2.16 | 2.32 | 2.30 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.32 | - |
| | CH(2,4,6) | m | 7.10 | 7.15 | 7.17 | 6.96–7.01 | 7.02 | 7.01–7.08 | 7.10–7.20 | 7.18 | 7.10–7.30 | 7.10–7.30 | 7.16 | - |
| | CH(3,5) | m | 7.19 | 7.24 | 7.25 | 7.09 | 7.13 | 7.10–7.17 | 7.10–7.20 | 7.25 | 7.10–7.30 | 7.10–7.30 | 7.16 | - |
| triethylamine | CH ₃ | t, 7 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 0.95 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 1.31 | 1.05 | 0.99 |
| | CH ₂ | q, 7 | 2.46 | 2.48 | 2.53 | 2.39 | 2.40 | 2.39 | 2.45 | 2.43 | 2.45 | 3.12 | 2.58 | 2.57 |

Table S2. ¹³C{¹H} NMR Data²

| | carbon | THF- <i>d</i> ₈ | CD ₂ Cl ₂ | CDCl ₃ | toluene- <i>d</i> ₈ | C ₆ D ₆ | C ₆ D ₅ Cl | (CD ₂) ₂ CO | (CD ₃) ₂ SO | CD ₃ CN | TFE- <i>d</i> ₃ | CD ₃ OD | D ₂ O |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| solvent signals | | 67.21 | 53.84 | 77.16 | 137.48 | 128.06 | 134.19 | 29.84 | 39.52 | 1.32 | 61.50 | 49.00 | - |
| | | 25.31 | | | 128.87 | | 129.26 | 206.26 | | 118.26 | 126.28 | | |
| | | | | | 127.96 | | 128.25 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 125.13 | | 125.96 | | | | | | |
| acetic acid | CO | 171.69 | 175.85 | 175.99 | 175.30 | 175.82 | 175.67 | 172.31 | 171.93 | 173.21 | 177.96 | 175.11 | 177.21 |
| | CH ₃ | 20.13 | 20.91 | 20.81 | 20.27 | 20.37 | 20.40 | 20.51 | 20.95 | 20.73 | 20.91 | 20.56 | 21.03 |
| acetone | CO | 204.19 | 206.78 | 207.07 | 204.00 | 204.43 | 204.83 | 205.87 | 206.31 | 207.43 | 32.35 | 209.67 | 215.94 |
| | CH ₃ | 30.17 | 31.00 | 30.92 | 30.03 | 30.14 | 30.12 | 30.60 | 30.56 | 30.91 | 214.98 | 30.67 | 30.89 |
| acetonitrile | CN | 116.79 | 116.92 | 116.43 | 115.76 | 116.02 | 115.93 | 117.60 | 117.91 | 118.26 | 118.95 | 118.06 | 119.68 |
| | CH ₃ | 0.45 | 2.03 | 1.89 | 0.03 | 0.20 | 0.63 | 1.12 | 1.03 | 1.79 | 1.00 | 0.85 | 1.47 |
| allyl acetate | CO | 170.14 | 170.83 | 170.81 | 169.44 | 169.67 | 169.59 | 170.61 | 169.97 | 171.32 | 175.98 | 172.41 | 174.78 |
| | C HCH ₂ | 133.90 | 132.94 | 132.33 | 132.98 | 132.90 | 132.69 | 133.76 | 132.71 | 133.83 | 133.33 | 133.71 | 132.48 |
| | CHCH ₂ | 117.58 | 118.00 | 118.34 | 117.49 | 117.64 | 117.63 | 117.81 | 117.64 | 118.06 | 119.39 | 118.22 | 119.03 |
| | CH ₂ | 65.31 | 65.36 | 65.28 | 64.87 | 64.92 | 64.86 | 65.28 | 64.32 | 65.55 | 67.61 | 66.14 | 66.52 |
| | CH ₃ | 20.45 | 21.06 | 21.02 | 20.21 | 20.37 | 20.40 | 20.68 | 20.54 | 21.02 | 21.10 | 20.71 | 21.00 |
| benzaldehyde | HCO | 191.95 | 192.61 | 192.67 | 191.09 | 191.43 | 191.24 | 192.95 | 193.08 | 193.64 | 197.63 | 194.11 | 191.67 |
| | C(1) | 137.78 | 136.98 | 136.58 | 137.12 | 137.05 | 136.78 | 137.66 | 136.20 | 137.62 | 137.84 | 137.96 | 136.11 |
| | CH(2,6) | 129.98 | 129.98 | 129.91 | 129.61 | 129.65 | 129.49 | 130.23 | 129.45 | 130.42 | 131.78 | 130.64 | 130.09 |
| | CH(3,5) | 129.56 | 129.42 | 129.16 | 128.68 | 128.95 | 128.87 | 129.90 | 129.10 | 130.07 | 130.82 | 130.12 | 129.48 |
| | CH(4) | 134.67 | 134.79 | 134.64 | 133.88 | 133.95 | 134.02 | 135.14 | 134.52 | 135.40 | 137.17 | 135.60 | 134.70 |
| benzene | CH | 128.84 | 128.68 | 128.37 | 128.57 | 128.62 | 128.38 | 129.15 | 128.30 | 129.32 | 129.84 | 129.34 | - |
| <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | (CH ₃) ₃ C | 67.50 | 69.11 | 69.15 | 68.12 | 68.19 | 68.19 | 68.13 | 66.88 | 68.74 | 72.35 | 69.40 | 70.36 |
| | (CH ₃) ₃ C | 30.57 | 31.46 | 31.25 | 30.49 | 30.47 | 31.13 | 30.72 | 30.38 | 30.68 | 31.07 | 30.91 | 30.29 |
| BHA | C(1) | 154.07 | 153.05 | 152.57 | 153.50 | 153.62 | 153.19 | 153.97 | 152.53 | 154.02 | 153.74 | 154.34 | - |
| | C(2,6) | 148.62 | 148.06 | 147.85 | 148.06 | 148.13 | 147.87 | 148.48 | 147.44 | 148.39 | 150.52 | 149.04 | - |
| | CH(3,5) | 110.94 | 110.93 | 110.69 | 110.99 | 111.15 | 110.84 | 111.00 | 109.80 | 111.35 | 112.90 | 111.30 | - |
| | C(4) | 140.07 | 137.77 | 137.36 | 137.34 | 137.50 | 137.29 | 140.32 | 141.16 | 140.20 | 140.23 | 141.36 | - |
| | CH ₂ O | 55.39 | 55.88 | 55.70 | 55.04 | 55.27 | 55.08 | 55.51 | 54.89 | 55.94 | 57.55 | 55.96 | - |
| | (C H ₃) ₃ C | 30.65 | 30.37 | 30.32 | 30.30 | 30.35 | 30.21 | 30.64 | 30.30 | 30.55 | 30.80 | 30.82 | - |
| | (CH ₃) ₃ C | 35.51 | 34.91 | 34.72 | 34.69 | 34.72 | 34.56 | 35.45 | 34.76 | 35.48 | 36.07 | 35.83 | - |
| BHT | C(1) | 152.48 | 151.92 | 151.55 | 152.06 | 152.05 | 151.69 | 152.51 | 151.47 | 152.42 | 153.46 | 152.85 | - |
| | C(2,6) | 137.93 | 136.32 | 135.87 | 136.12 | 136.08 | 135.92 | 138.19 | 139.12 | 138.13 | 138.59 | 139.09 | - |
| | CH(3,5) | 125.71 | 125.84 | 125.55 | 125.79 | 125.83 | 125.58 | 126.03 | 124.85 | 126.38 | 127.11 | 126.11 | - |
| | C(4) | 128.64 | 128.73 | 128.27 | 128.44 | 128.52 | 128.26 | 129.05 | 127.97 | 129.61 | 130.62 | 129.49 | - |
| | CH ₂ Ar | 21.21 | 21.27 | 21.20 | 21.42 | 21.40 | 21.10 | 21.31 | 20.97 | 21.23 | 21.34 | 21.38 | - |
| | (C H ₃) ₃ C | 31.55 | 30.54 | 30.33 | 31.39 | 31.34 | 30.19 | 31.61 | 31.25 | 31.50 | 31.01 | 31.15 | - |
| | (CH ₃) ₃ C | 34.91 | 34.56 | 34.25 | 34.39 | 34.35 | 34.11 | 35.00 | 34.33 | 35.05 | 35.69 | 35.36 | - |
| carbon dioxide | CO ₂ | 125.69 | 125.26 | 124.99 | 124.86 | 124.76 | 126.08 | 125.81 | 124.21 | 125.89 | 126.92 | 126.31 | - |
| carbon disulfide | CS ₂ | 193.37 | 192.95 | 192.83 | 192.71 | 192.69 | 192.49 | 193.58 | 192.63 | 193.60 | 196.26 | 193.82 | 197.25 |
| carbon tetrachloride | CCl ₄ | 96.89 | 96.52 | 96.34 | 96.57 | 96.44 | 96.38 | 96.65 | 95.44 | 96.68 | 97.74 | 97.21 | 96.73 |
| chloroform | CH | 79.24 | 77.99 | 77.36 | 77.89 | 77.79 | 77.67 | 79.19 | 79.16 | 79.17 | 78.83 | 79.44 | - |
| 18-crown-6 | CH ₂ | 71.34 | 70.47 | 70.55 | 70.86 | 70.59 | 70.55 | 71.25 | 69.85 | 71.22 | 70.80 | 71.47 | 70.14 |
| cyclohexane | CH ₂ | 27.58 | 27.38 | 26.94 | 27.31 | 27.23 | 26.99 | 27.51 | 26.33 | 27.63 | 28.34 | 27.96 | - |
| cyclohexanone | CO | 208.79 | 211.82 | 212.57 | 208.60 | 209.10 | 209.30 | 210.36 | 210.63 | 211.99 | 221.30 | 214.69 | 221.22 |
| | CH ₂ (2,6) | 42.17 | 42.31 | 41.97 | 41.78 | 41.83 | 41.79 | 42.24 | 41.32 | 42.44 | 43.16 | 42.61 | 42.02 |
| | CH ₂ (3,5) | 27.69 | 27.47 | 27.00 | 27.05 | 27.00 | 27.02 | 27.68 | 26.46 | 27.80 | 28.56 | 28.16 | 27.50 |
| | CH ₂ (4) | 25.76 | 25.42 | 24.97 | 25.15 | 25.03 | 25.07 | 25.59 | 24.32 | 25.62 | 26.00 | 25.86 | 24.77 |
| diallyl carbonate | CO | 155.36 | 155.15 | 154.88 | 155.15 | 155.24 | 154.87 | 155.48 | 154.16 | 155.66 | 157.39 | 156.28 | 157.78 |
| | C HCH ₂ | 133.08 | 132.24 | 131.58 | 132.30 | 132.18 | 131.93 | 133.16 | 132.18 | 133.20 | 132.72 | 133.25 | 132.76 |
| | CHCH ₂ | 117.70 | 118.75 | 118.96 | 118.04 | 118.22 | 118.22 | 118.53 | 118.32 | 118.86 | 120.15 | 118.74 | 118.75 |
| | CH ₂ | 68.58 | 68.76 | 68.55 | 68.20 | 68.28 | 68.19 | 68.78 | 67.86 | 69.09 | 70.69 | 69.35 | 68.81 |
| 1,2-dichloroethane | CH ₂ | 44.64 | 44.35 | 43.50 | 43.40 | 43.59 | 43.60 | 45.25 | 45.02 | 45.54 | 45.28 | 45.11 | - |
| dichloromethane | CH ₂ | 54.67 | 54.24 | 53.52 | 53.47 | 53.46 | 53.54 | 54.95 | 54.84 | 55.32 | 54.46 | 54.78 | - |
| diethyl ether | CH ₃ | 15.49 | 15.44 | 15.20 | 15.47 | 15.46 | 15.35 | 15.78 | 15.12 | 15.63 | 15.33 | 15.46 | 14.77 |
| | CH ₂ | 66.14 | 66.11 | 65.91 | 65.94 | 65.94 | 65.79 | 66.12 | 62.05 | 66.32 | 67.55 | 66.88 | 66.42 |
| diglyme | CH ₃ | 58.72 | 58.95 | 59.01 | 58.62 | 58.66 | 58.42 | 58.77 | 57.98 | 58.90 | 59.40 | 59.06 | 58.67 |
| | CH ₂ | 71.17 | 70.70 | 70.51 | 70.92 | 70.87 | 70.56 | 71.03 | 69.54 | 70.99 | 73.05 | 71.33 | 70.05 |
| | CH ₂ | 72.72 | 72.25 | 71.90 | 72.39 | 72.35 | 72.07 | 72.63 | 71.25 | 72.63 | 71.33 | 72.92 | 71.63 |
| 1,2-dimethoxyethane | CH ₃ | 58.72 | 59.02 | 59.08 | 58.63 | 58.68 | 58.31 | 58.45 | 58.03 | 58.89 | 59.52 | 59.06 | 58.67 |
| | CH ₂ | 72.58 | 72.24 | 71.84 | 72.25 | 72.21 | 71.81 | 72.47 | 71.17 | 72.47 | 72.87 | 72.72 | 71.49 |
| dimethylacetamide | CH ₃ | 21.15 | 21.64 | 21.53 | 21.05 | 21.16 | 21.03 | 21.51 | 21.29 | 21.76 | 21.40 | 21.32 | 21.09 |
| | CO | 169.77 | 171.05 | 171.07 | 169.65 | 169.95 | 169.79 | 170.61 | 169.54 | 171.31 | 175.74 | 173.32 | 174.57 |
| | NCH ₃ | 34.60 | 35.23 | 35.28 | 34.58 | 34.67 | 34.59 | 34.89 | 34.42 | 35.17 | 36.28 | 35.50 | 35.03 |
| | NCH ₃ | 37.56 | 38.22 | 38.13 | 36.98 | 37.03 | 37.13 | 37.92 | 37.38 | 38.26 | 39.06 | 38.43 | 38.76 |
| dimethyl carbonate | CO | 156.91 | 156.73 | 156.45 | 156.61 | 156.71 | 156.36 | 157.04 | 155.76 | 157.26 | 159.04 | 157.91 | 163.96 |
| | CH ₃ | 54.58 | 55.09 | 54.89 | 54.13 | 54.30 | 54.23 | 54.95 | 54.63 | 55.39 | 56.17 | 55.25 | 55.81 |
| dimethyl malonate | CO ₂ | 167.14 | 167.32 | 167.18 | 166.49 | 166.66 | 166.51 | 167.58 | 166.91 | 168.07 | 170.88 | 168.70 | 170.12 |
| | CH ₃ | 52.07 | 52.75 | 52.57 | 51.76 | 51.86 | 51.89 | 52.47 | 52.08 | 52.95 | 54.00 | 52.83 | 53.65 |
| | CH ₂ | 41.15 | 41.48 | 41.11 | 40.88 | 41.04 | 40.93 | 41.43 | 40.72 | 41.77 | 42.13 | 41.60 | 42.13 |
| dimethylformamide | CH | 161.96 | 162.57 | 162.62 | 161.93 | 162.13 | 162.01 | 162.79 | 162.29 | 163.31 | 166.01 | 164.73 | 165.53 |
| | CH ₃ | 35.65 | 36.56 | 36.50 | 35.22 | 35.25 | 35.45 | 36.15 | 35.73 | 36.57 | 37.76 | 36.89 | 37.54 |
| | CH ₃ | 30.70 | 31.39 | 31.45 | 30.64 | 30.72 | 30.71 | 31.03 | 30.73 | 31.32 | 30.96 | 31.61 | 32.03 |
| dimethyl sulfoxide | CH ₃ | 41.21 | 41.33 | 40.76 | 40.41 | 40.03 | 40.27 | 41.23 | 40.45 | 41.31 | 40.06 | 40.45 | 39.39 |
| 1,4-dioxane | CH ₂ | 67.65 | 67.47 | 67.14 | 67.17 | 67.16 | 66.95 | 67.60 | 66.36 | 67.72 | 68.52 | 68.11 | 67.19 |
| ethane | CH ₃ | 6.79 | 6.91 | 6.89 | 6.94 | 6.96 | 6.91 | 6.88 | 6.61 | 6.99 | 7.01 | 6.98 | - |
| ethanol | CH ₃ | 18.90 | 18.69 | 18.41 | 18.78 | 18.72 | 18.55 | 18.89 | 18.51 | 18.80 | 18.11 | 18.40 | 17.47 |
| | CH ₂ | 57.60 | 58.57 | 58.28 | 57.81 | 57.86 | 57.63 | 57.72 | 56.07 | 57.96 | 5 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|
| ethyl acetate | $C H_3CO$ | 20.45 | 21.15 | 21.04 | 20.46 | 20.56 | 20.50 | 20.83 | 20.68 | 21.16 | 21.18 | 20.88 | 21.15 |
| | CO | 170.32 | 171.24 | 171.36 | 170.02 | 170.44 | 170.20 | 170.96 | 170.31 | 171.68 | 175.55 | 172.89 | 175.26 |
| | CH_2 | 60.30 | 60.63 | 60.49 | 60.08 | 60.21 | 60.06 | 60.56 | 59.74 | 60.98 | 62.70 | 61.50 | 62.32 |
| | CH_3 | 14.37 | 14.37 | 14.19 | 14.23 | 14.19 | 14.07 | 14.50 | 14.40 | 14.54 | 14.36 | 14.49 | 13.92 |
| ethyl methyl ketone | $C H_3CO$ | 28.92 | 29.55 | 29.49 | 28.74 | 28.56 | 28.82 | 29.30 | 29.26 | 29.60 | 29.64 | 29.39 | 29.49 |
| | CO | 207.05 | 209.57 | 209.56 | 206.31 | 206.55 | 206.87 | 208.30 | 208.72 | 209.88 | 218.31 | 212.16 | 218.43 |
| | $C H_2CH_3$ | 36.59 | 37.01 | 36.89 | 36.32 | 36.36 | 36.39 | 36.75 | 35.83 | 37.09 | 38.23 | 37.34 | 37.27 |
| | $CH_2C H_3$ | 7.87 | 7.94 | 7.86 | 7.89 | 7.91 | 7.79 | 8.03 | 7.61 | 8.14 | 8.29 | 8.09 | 7.87 |
| ethylene | CH_2 | 123.09 | 123.20 | 123.13 | 122.92 | 122.96 | 122.95 | 123.47 | 123.52 | 123.69 | 124.08 | 123.46 | - |
| ethylene glycol | CH_2 | 64.35 | 64.08 | 63.79 | 64.29 | 64.34 | 64.03 | 64.26 | 62.76 | 64.22 | 64.87 | 64.30 | 63.17 |
| furan | $CH(2,5)$ | 143.26 | 142.98 | 142.71 | 142.65 | 142.73 | 142.49 | 143.49 | 142.82 | 143.74 | 144.22 | 143.68 | 143.57 |
| | $CH(3,4)$ | 109.88 | 109.86 | 109.57 | 109.63 | 109.67 | 109.64 | 110.24 | 109.62 | 110.49 | 111.06 | 110.33 | 110.23 |
| H grease ⁸ | CH_2 | 30.45 | 30.14 | 29.71 | 30.31 | 30.22 | 30.11 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| hexamethylbenzene | C | 131.88 | 132.09 | 132.21 | 131.72 | 131.79 | 131.54 | 132.22 | 131.10 | 132.61 | 134.04 | 132.53 | - |
| | CH_3 | 16.71 | 16.93 | 16.98 | 16.84 | 16.95 | 16.68 | 16.86 | 16.60 | 16.94 | 17.04 | 16.90 | - |
| hexamethyldisiloxane | CH_3 | 1.83 | 1.96 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 2.05 | 1.92 | 2.01 | 1.96 | 2.07 | 2.09 | 1.99 | 2.31 |
| <i>n</i> -hexane | CH_3 | 14.22 | 14.28 | 14.14 | 14.34 | 14.32 | 14.18 | 14.34 | 13.88 | 14.43 | 14.63 | 14.45 | - |
| | $CH_2(2,5)$ | 23.33 | 23.07 | 22.70 | 23.12 | 23.04 | 22.86 | 23.28 | 22.05 | 23.40 | 24.06 | 23.68 | - |
| | $CH_2(3,4)$ | 32.34 | 32.01 | 31.64 | 32.06 | 31.96 | 31.77 | 32.30 | 30.95 | 32.36 | 33.17 | 32.73 | - |
| HMPA ¹¹ | CH_3 | 36.89 | 36.99 | 36.87 | 36.80 | 36.88 | 36.64 | 37.04 | 36.42 | 37.10 | 37.21 | 37.00 | 36.46 |
| imidazole | $CH(2)$ | 135.72 | 135.76 | 135.38 | 135.57 | 135.76 | 135.50 | 135.89 | 135.15 | 136.33 | 136.58 | 136.31 | 136.65 |
| | $CH(4,5)$ | 122.20 | 122.16 | 122.00 | 122.13 | 122.16 | 121.96 | 122.31 | 121.55 | 122.78 | 122.93 | 122.60 | 122.43 |
| methane | CH_4 | -4.90 | -4.33 | -4.63 | -4.34 | -4.29 | -4.33 | -5.33 | -4.01 | -4.61 | -5.88 | -4.90 | - |
| methanol | CH_3 | 49.64 | 50.45 | 50.41 | 49.90 | 49.97 | 49.66 | 49.77 | 48.59 | 49.90 | 50.67 | 49.86 | 49.50 ¹² |
| nitromethane | CH_3 | 62.49 | 63.03 | 62.50 | 61.14 | 61.16 | 61.68 | 63.21 | 63.28 | 63.66 | 63.17 | 63.08 | 63.22 |
| <i>n</i> -pentane | CH_3 | 14.18 | 14.24 | 14.08 | 14.27 | 14.25 | 14.10 | 14.29 | 13.28 | 14.37 | 14.54 | 14.39 | - |
| | $CH_2(2,4)$ | 23.00 | 22.77 | 22.38 | 22.79 | 22.72 | 22.54 | 22.98 | 21.70 | 23.08 | 23.75 | 23.38 | - |
| | $CH_2(3)$ | 34.87 | 34.57 | 34.16 | 34.54 | 34.45 | 34.26 | 34.83 | 33.48 | 34.89 | 35.76 | 35.30 | - |
| propane | CH_3 | 16.60 | 16.63 | 16.63 | 16.65 | 16.66 | 16.56 | 16.68 | 16.34 | 16.73 | 16.93 | 16.80 | - |
| | CH_2 | 16.82 | 16.63 | 16.37 | 16.63 | 16.60 | 16.48 | 16.78 | 15.67 | 16.91 | 17.46 | 17.19 | - |
| 2-propanol | CH_3 | 25.70 | 25.43 | 25.14 | 25.24 | 25.18 | 25.14 | 25.67 | 25.43 | 25.55 | 25.21 | 25.27 | 24.38 |
| | CH | 66.14 | 64.67 | 64.50 | 64.12 | 64.23 | 64.18 | 63.85 | 64.92 | 64.30 | 66.69 | 64.71 | 64.88 |
| propylene | CH_3 | 19.27 | 19.47 | 19.50 | 19.32 | 19.38 | 19.32 | 19.42 | 19.20 | 19.48 | 19.63 | 19.50 | - |
| | CH_2 | 115.74 | 115.70 | 115.74 | 115.89 | 115.92 | 115.86 | 116.03 | 116.07 | 116.12 | 116.38 | 116.04 | - |
| | CH | 134.02 | 134.21 | 133.91 | 133.61 | 133.69 | 133.57 | 134.34 | 133.55 | 134.78 | 136.00 | 134.61 | - |
| pump oil | CH_2 | 30.63 | 30.13 | 29.84 | 30.33 | 30.24 | 30.11 | 30.36 | 29.33 | 30.86 | 31.85 | 31.35 | - |
| pyridine | $CH(2,6)$ | 150.57 | 150.27 | 149.90 | 150.25 | 150.27 | 149.93 | 150.67 | 149.58 | 150.76 | 149.76 | 150.07 | 149.18 |
| | $CH(3,5)$ | 124.08 | 124.06 | 123.75 | 123.46 | 123.58 | 123.49 | 124.57 | 123.84 | 127.76 | 126.27 | 125.53 | 125.12 |
| | $CH(4)$ | 135.99 | 136.16 | 135.96 | 135.17 | 135.28 | 135.32 | 136.56 | 136.05 | 136.89 | 139.62 | 138.35 | 138.27 |
| pyrrole | $CH(2,5)$ | 118.03 | 117.93 | 117.77 | 117.61 | 117.78 | 117.65 | 117.98 | 117.32 | 118.47 | 119.61 | 118.28 | 119.06 |
| | $CH(3,4)$ | 107.74 | 108.02 | 107.98 | 108.15 | 108.21 | 108.03 | 108.04 | 107.07 | 108.31 | 108.85 | 108.11 | 107.83 |
| pyrrolidine ¹⁰ | $CH_2(2,5)$ | 45.82 | 47.02 | 46.93 | 47.12 | 46.86 | 46.75 | - | 46.51 | 47.57 | 47.43 | 47.23 | 46.83 |
| | $CH_2(3,4)$ | 26.17 | 25.83 | 25.56 | 25.75 | 25.65 | 25.59 | - | 25.26 | 26.34 | 25.73 | 26.29 | 25.86 |
| silicone grease | CH_3 | 1.20 | 1.22 | 1.19 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.09 | 1.40 | - | - | 2.87 | 2.10 | - |
| tetrahydrofuran | $CH_2(2,5)$ | 68.03 | 68.16 | 67.97 | 67.75 | 67.80 | 67.64 | 68.07 | 67.03 | 68.33 | 69.53 | 68.83 | 68.68 |
| | $CH_2(3,4)$ | 26.19 | 25.98 | 25.62 | 25.79 | 25.72 | 25.68 | 26.15 | 25.14 | 26.27 | 26.69 | 26.48 | 25.67 |
| toluene | CH_3 | 21.29 | 21.53 | 21.46 | 21.37 | 21.10 | 21.23 | 21.46 | 20.99 | 21.50 | 21.62 | 21.50 | - |
| | C(1) | 138.24 | 138.36 | 137.89 | 137.84 | 137.91 | 137.65 | 138.48 | 137.35 | 138.90 | 139.92 | 138.85 | - |
| | $CH(2,6)$ | 129.47 | 129.35 | 129.07 | 129.33 | 129.33 | 129.12 | 129.76 | 128.88 | 129.94 | 130.58 | 129.91 | - |
| | $CH(3,5)$ | 128.71 | 128.54 | 128.26 | 128.51 | 128.56 | 128.31 | 129.03 | 128.18 | 129.23 | 129.79 | 129.20 | - |
| triethylamine | $CH(4)$ | 125.84 | 125.62 | 125.33 | 125.66 | 125.68 | 125.43 | 126.12 | 125.29 | 126.28 | 126.82 | 126.29 | - |
| | CH_3 | 12.51 | 12.12 | 11.61 | 12.39 | 12.35 | 11.87 | 12.49 | 11.74 | 12.38 | 9.51 | 11.09 | 9.07 |
| | CH_2 | 47.18 | 46.75 | 46.25 | 46.82 | 46.77 | 46.36 | 47.07 | 45.74 | 47.10 | 48.45 | 46.96 | 47.19 |

Table S3. THF- d_8 (^1H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity |
|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 0.07 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 2.21 | s | ArCH ₃ | BHT | 4.50 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 0.11 | s | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 2.24 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 4.55 | s | H ₂ | hydrogen |
| 0.19 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 2.31 | s | CH ₃ | toluene | 4.58 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.85 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.39 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.89 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.85-0.91 | m | CH ₃ | H grease ⁸ | 2.45 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 4.99 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.86-0.90 | m | CH ₃ | pump oil | 2.46 | s | OH | water | 5.15 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 0.89 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 2.46 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 5.19 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.89 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 2.58 | d, 9.5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | 5.27 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 0.90 | t, 7.3 | CH ₃ | propane | 2.75 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 5.31 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.96 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 2.76 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.36 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 0.97 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 2.82 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.51 | s | CH ₂ | dichloromethane |
| 1.08 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 2.88 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.64 | s | OH | BHA |
| 1.10 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 2.95 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.79 | m | CH | propylene |
| 1.12 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 3.02 | s ^o | OH | methanol | 5.81 | s | OH | BHT |
| 1.15 | s | CH ₃ | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 3.16 | s | OH | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 5.90 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 1.19 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 3.27 | s ^o | CH ₃ | methanol | 5.92 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.29 | br s | CH ₂ | H grease ⁸ | 3.28 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 6.02 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 1.29 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 3.28 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.37 | dd | CH(3,4) | furan |
| 1.29 | br s | CH ₂ | pump oil | 3.30 | s ^o | OH | ethanol | 6.66 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 1.31 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 3.35 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 6.68 | s | ArH | BHA |
| 1.33 | sept, 7.3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.38 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 6.92 | s | ArH | BHT |
| 1.40 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHA | 3.43 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 6.94 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.40 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHT | 3.43 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 7.10 | m | CH(2,4,6) | toluene |
| 1.44 | s | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 3.48 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 7.19 | m | CH(3,5) | toluene |
| 1.59 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 3.51 | q, 7 ^o | CH ₂ | ethanol | 7.25 | m | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 1.68-1.71 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.53 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.31 | s | CH | benzene |
| 1.69 | dt, 6.4, 1.5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.56 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.48 | dd | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 1.72 | m | CHD(3,4) | THF- d_8 residual | 3.57 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.48 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 1.77-1.82 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.58 | m | CHD(2,5) | THF- d_8 residual | 7.51-7.55 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.79 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.62 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.60-7.64 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.89 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 3.65 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 7.65 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 1.94 | s | CH ₂ CO | dimethylacetamide | 3.68 | s | ArOCH ₃ | BHA | 7.86-7.88 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.94 | s | CH ₂ CO | ethyl acetate | 3.69 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.89 | s | CH | chloroform |
| 1.95 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 3.77 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 7.91 | s | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 1.98 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 3.82 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 8.54 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 2.03 | s | CH ₂ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.04 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 9.96 | br t | NH | pyrrole |
| 2.05 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | 4.31 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 9.98 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 2.18 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | | | | | | | | |

Table S4. THF- d_8 ($^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity |
|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|
| -4.90 | CH ₄ | methane | 30.17 | CH ₃ | acetone | 64.35 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 129.47 | CH(2,6) | toluene |
| 0.45 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 30.45 | CH ₂ | H grease ⁸ | 65.31 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 129.56 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.20 | CH ₂ | silicone grease | 30.57 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 66.14 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 129.98 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.83 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 30.63 | CH ₂ | pump oil | 66.14 | CH | 2-propanol | 131.88 | C | hexamethylbenzene |
| 6.79 | CH ₃ | ethane | 30.65 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 67.21 (p) | CD ₂ (2,5) | THF- d_8 signal | 133.08 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 7.87 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 30.70 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 67.50 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 133.90 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 12.51 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 31.55 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 67.65 | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 134.02 | CH | propylene |
| 14.18 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 32.34 | CH ₂ (3,4) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 68.03 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 134.67 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.22 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 34.60 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 68.58 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 135.72 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 14.37 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 34.87 | CH ₂ (3) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 71.17 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 135.99 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 15.49 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 34.91 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 71.34 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 137.78 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 16.60 | CH ₃ | propane | 35.51 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 72.58 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 137.93 | C(2,6) | BHT |
| 16.71 | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 35.65 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 72.72 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 138.24 | C(1) | toluene |
| 16.82 | CH ₂ | propane | 36.59 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 79.24 | CH | chloroform | 140.07 | C(4) | BHA |
| 18.90 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 36.89 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA ¹¹ | 96.89 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 143.26 | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 19.27 | CH ₃ | propylene | 37.56 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 107.74 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 148.62 | C(2,6) | BHA |
| 20.13 | CH ₂ | acetic acid | 41.15 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 109.88 | CH(3,4) | furan | 150.57 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 20.45 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 41.21 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 110.94 | CH(3,5) | BHA | 152.48 | C(1) | BHT |
| 20.45 | CH ₂ CO | ethyl acetate | 42.17 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 115.74 | CH ₂ | propylene | 154.07 | C(1) | BHA |
| 21.15 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 44.64 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 116.79 | CN | acetonitrile | 155.36 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 21.21 | CH ₂ Ar | BHT | 45.82 | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 117.58 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 156.91 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.29 | CH ₃ | toluene | 47.18 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 117.70 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 161.96 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 23.00 | CH ₂ (2,4) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 49.64 | CH ₃ | methanol | 118.03 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 167.14 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 23.33 | CH ₂ (2,5) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 52.07 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 122.20 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 169.77 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 25.31 (p) | CD ₂ (3,4) | THF- d_8 signal | 54.58 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 123.09 | CH ₂ | ethylene | 170.14 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 25.70 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 54.67 | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 124.08 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 170.32 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 25.76 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 55.39 | CH ₂ O | BHA | 125.69 | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 171.69 | CO | acetic acid |
| 26.17 | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 57.60 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 125.71 | CH(3,5) | BHT | 191.95 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 26.19 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 58.72 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 125.84 | CH(4) | toluene | 193.37 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 27.58 | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 58.72 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 128.64 | C(4) | BHT | 204.19 | CO | acetone |
| 27.69 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 60.30 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 128.71 | CH(3,5) | toluene | 207.05 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 28.92 | CH ₂ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 62.49 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 128.84 | CH | benzene | 208.79 | CO | cyclohexanone |

Table S5. CD₂Cl₂ (¹H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity |
|-----------|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|--|
| 0.07 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 2.09 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.61 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.09 | s | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 2.12 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | 4.76 | s | OH | BHA |
| 0.21 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 2.20 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 4.93 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.84-0.89 | m | CH ₃ | pump oil | 2.25 | s | ArCH ₃ | BHT | 5.00 | s | OH | BHT |
| 0.84-0.90 | m | CH ₃ | H grease ⁸ | 2.29 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 5.03 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.85 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.34 | s | CH ₃ | toluene | 5.22 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 0.89 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | n-hexane | 2.43 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 5.26 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.89 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | n-pentane | 2.48 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 5.31 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 0.90 | t, 7,3 | CH ₃ | propane | 2.55 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 5.32 | t | CDHCl ₂ | CD ₂ Cl ₂ residual |
| 0.99 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 2.60 | d, 9,5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | 5.33 | s | CH ₂ | dichloromethane |
| 1.00 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 2.82 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.35 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.09 | s ⁹ | OH | methanol | 2.82 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 5.40 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 1.15 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 2.87 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.84 | m | CH | propylene |
| 1.17 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 2.91 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.92 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 1.19 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 2.97 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.95 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.23 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 3.33 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 6.19 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 1.24 | s | CH ₃ | tert-butyl alcohol | 3.34 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.41 | dd | CH(3,4) | furane |
| 1.27 | br s | CH ₂ | H grease ⁸ | 3.37 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 6.73 | s | ArH | BHA |
| 1.27 | m | CH ₂ | n-hexane | 3.42 | s ⁹ | CH ₃ | methanol | 6.79 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 1.27 | br s | CH ₂ | pump oil | 3.43 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 6.97 | s | ArH | BHT |
| 1.30 | m | CH ₂ | n-pentane | 3.49 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 7.07 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.32 | sept, 7,3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.50 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.15 | m | CH(2,4,6) | toluene |
| 1.33 | s ⁹ | OH | ethanol | 3.57 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.24 | m | CH(3,5) | toluene |
| 1.42 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHA | 3.59 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.28 | m | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 1.42 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHT | 3.65 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.32 | s | CH | chloroform |
| 1.44 | s | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 3.66 | q, 7 ⁹ | CH ₂ | ethanol | 7.35 | s | CH | benzene |
| 1.52 | s | OH | water | 3.66 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 7.46 | dd | CH(2,5) | furane |
| 1.69-1.72 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.69 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.53-7.57 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.67 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 3.72 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 7.63 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 1.71 | dt, 6,4, 1,5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.73 | s | ArOCH ₃ | BHA | 7.63-7.67 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.81-1.87 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.75 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.68 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 1.82 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.76 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 7.87-7.89 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.97 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 3.97 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 7.96 | s | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 2.00 | s | CH ₂ CO | ethyl acetate | 4.08 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 8.59 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 2.02 | s | CH ₂ CO | dimethylacetamide | 4.31 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 8.69 | br t | NH | pyrrole |
| 2.05 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 4.55 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 10.01 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 2.06 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 4.59 | s | H ₂ | hydrogen | | | | |

Table S6. CD₂Cl₂ (¹³C{¹H}) NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity |
|-------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|
| -4.33 | CH ₄ | methane | 30.14 | CH ₂ | H grease ⁸ | 64.08 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 129.42 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.22 | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 30.37 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 64.67 | CH | 2-propanol | 129.98 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.96 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 30.54 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 65.36 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 132.09 | C | hexamethylbenzene |
| 2.03 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 31.00 | CH ₃ | acetone | 66.11 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 132.24 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 6.91 | CH ₃ | ethane | 31.39 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 67.47 | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 132.94 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 7.94 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 31.46 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | tert-butyl alcohol | 68.16 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 134.21 | CH | propylene |
| 12.12 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 32.01 | CH ₂ (3,4) | n-hexane | 68.76 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 134.79 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.24 | CH ₃ | n-pentane | 34.56 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 69.11 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | tert-butyl alcohol | 135.76 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 14.28 | CH ₃ | n-hexane | 34.57 | CH ₂ (3) | n-pentane | 70.47 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 136.16 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 14.37 | CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 34.91 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 70.70 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 136.32 | C(2,6) | BHT |
| 15.44 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 35.23 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 72.24 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 136.98 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 16.63 | CH ₃ | propane | 36.56 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 72.25 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 137.77 | C(4) | BHA |
| 16.63 | CH ₂ | propane | 36.99 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA' | 77.99 | CH | chloroform | 138.36 | C(1) | toluene |
| 16.93 | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 37.01 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 96.52 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 142.98 | CH(2,5) | furane |
| 18.69 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 38.22 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 108.02 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 148.06 | C(2,6) | BHA |
| 19.47 | CH ₃ | propylene | 41.33 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 109.86 | CH(3,4) | furane | 150.27 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 20.91 | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 41.48 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 110.93 | CH(3,5) | BHA | 151.92 | C(1) | BHT |
| 21.06 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 42.31 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 115.7 | CH ₂ | propylene | 153.05 | C(1) | BHA |
| 21.15 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 44.35 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 116.92 | CN | acetonitrile | 155.15 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 21.27 | CH ₂ Ar | BHT | 46.75 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 117.93 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 156.73 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.53 | CH ₃ | toluene | 47.02 | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 118.00 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 162.57 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 21.64 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 50.45 | CH ₃ | methanol | 118.75 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 167.32 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 22.77 | CH ₂ (2,4) | n-pentane | 52.75 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 122.16 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 170.83 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 23.07 | CH ₂ (2,5) | n-hexane | 53.84 (p) | CD ₂ Cl ₂ | CD ₂ Cl ₂ signal | 123.20 | CH ₂ | ethylene | 171.05 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 25.42 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 54.24 | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 124.06 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 171.24 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 25.43 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 55.09 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 125.26 | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 175.85 | CO | acetic acid |
| 25.83 | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 55.88 | CH ₃ O | BHA | 125.62 | CH(4) | toluene | 192.61 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 25.98 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 58.57 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 125.84 | CH(3,5) | BHT | 192.95 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 27.38 | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 58.95 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 128.54 | CH(3,5) | toluene | 206.78 | CO | acetone |
| 27.47 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 59.02 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 128.68 | CH | benzene | 209.57 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 29.55 | CH ₂ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 60.63 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 128.73 | C(4) | BHT | 211.82 | CO | cyclohexanone |
| 30.13 | CH ₂ | pump oil | 63.03 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 129.35 | CH(2,6) | toluene | | | |

Table S7. CDCl₃ (¹H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity |
|-----------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 0.07 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 2.14 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.64 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.07 | s | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 2.17 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | 4.76 | s | OH ^d | BHA |
| 0.22 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 2.24 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 4.94 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.83–0.89 | m | CH ₃ | pump oil | 2.27 | s | ArCH ₃ | BHT | 5.01 | s | OH ^d | BHT |
| 0.84–0.87 | m | CH ₃ | H grease ⁸ | 2.33 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 5.03 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.87 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.36 | s | CH ₃ | toluene | 5.24 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 0.88 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 2.46 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 5.27 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.88 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 2.53 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 5.30 | s | CH ₂ | dichloromethane |
| 0.90 | t, 7.3 | CH ₃ | propane | 2.62 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 5.32 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 1.03 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 2.65 | d, 9.5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | 5.37 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.06 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 2.87 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 5.40 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 1.09 | s ⁹ | OH | methanol | 2.88 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.83 | m | CH | propylene |
| 1.21 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 2.94 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.93 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 1.22 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 2.96 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.94 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.25 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 3.02 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 6.26 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 1.25 | br s | CH ₂ | H grease ⁸ | 3.39 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 6.40 | dd | CH(3,4) | furan |
| 1.26 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 3.40 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.76 | s | ArH | BHA |
| 1.26 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 3.40 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 6.83 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 1.26 | br s | CH ₂ | pump oil | 3.48 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 6.98 | s | ArH | BHT |
| 1.27 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 3.49 | s ⁹ | CH ₃ | methanol | 7.10 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.28 | s | CH ₃ | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 3.55 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 7.17 | m | CH(2,4,6) | toluene |
| 1.32 | s ⁶ | OH | ethanol | 3.57 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.25 | m | CH(3,5) | toluene |
| 1.32 | sept, 7.3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.65 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.26 | s | CH | CDCl ₃ residual |
| 1.43 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHT | 3.67 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.26 | s | CH | chloroform |
| 1.43 | s | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 3.71 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.29 | m | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 1.44 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHA | 3.72 | q, 7 ⁹ | CH ₂ | ethanol | 7.36 | s | CH | benzene |
| 1.56 | s | OH | water | 3.73 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 7.45 | dd | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 1.68 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 3.75 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 7.51–7.57 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.71–1.73 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.76 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 7.61–7.65 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.73 | dt, 6.4, 1.5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.76 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.67 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 1.84–1.86 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.77 | s | ArOCH ₃ | BHA | 7.68 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 1.85 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.79 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.88–7.91 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 2.05 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 4.04 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 8.02 | s | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 2.09 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 4.12 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 8.40 | br t | NH | pyrrole |
| 2.09 | s | CH ₃ CO | dimethylacetamide | 4.33 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 8.62 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 2.10 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 4.57 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 10.03 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 2.10 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 4.62 | s | H ₂ | hydrogen | | | | |

Table S8. CDCl₃ (¹³C{¹H} NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity |
|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|
| -4.63 | CH ₄ | methane | 29.84 | CH ₂ | pump oil | 64.50 | CH | 2-propanol | 129.16 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.19 | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 30.32 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 65.28 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 129.91 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.89 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 30.33 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 65.91 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 131.58 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.97 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 30.92 | CH ₃ | acetone | 67.14 | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 132.21 | C | hexamethylbenzene |
| 6.89 | CH ₃ | ethane | 31.25 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 67.97 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 132.33 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 7.86 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 31.45 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 68.55 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 133.91 | CH | propylene |
| 11.61 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 31.64 | CH ₂ (3,4) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 69.15 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 134.64 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.08 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 34.16 | CH ₂ (3) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 70.51 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 135.38 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 14.14 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 34.25 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 70.55 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 135.87 | C(2,6) | BHT |
| 14.19 | CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 34.72 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 71.84 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 135.96 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 15.20 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 35.28 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 71.90 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 136.58 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 16.37 | CH ₂ | propane | 36.50 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 77.16 (t) | CDCl ₃ | CDCl ₃ signal | 137.36 | C(4) | BHA |
| 16.63 | CH ₃ | propane | 36.87 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA ¹ | 77.36 | CH | chloroform | 137.89 | C(1) | toluene |
| 16.98 | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 36.89 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 96.34 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 142.71 | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 18.41 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 38.13 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 107.98 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 147.85 | C(2,6) | BHA |
| 19.50 | CH ₃ | propylene | 40.76 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 109.57 | CH(3,4) | furan | 149.90 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 20.81 | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 41.11 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 110.69 | CH(3,5) | BHA | 151.55 | C(1) | BHT |
| 21.02 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 41.97 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 115.74 | CH ₂ | propylene | 152.57 | C(1) | BHA |
| 21.04 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 43.50 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 116.43 | CN | acetonitrile | 154.88 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 21.20 | CH ₃ Ar | BHT | 46.25 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 117.77 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 156.45 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.46 | CH ₃ | toluene | 46.93 | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 118.34 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 162.62 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 21.53 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 50.41 | CH ₃ | methanol | 118.96 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 167.18 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 22.38 | CH ₂ (2,4) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 52.57 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 122.00 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 170.81 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 22.70 | CH ₂ (2,5) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 53.52 | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 123.13 | CH ₂ | ethylene | 171.07 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 24.97 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 54.89 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 123.75 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 171.36 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 25.14 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 55.70 | CH ₃ O | BHA | 124.99 | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 175.99 | CO | acetic acid |
| 25.56 | CH ₃ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 58.28 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 125.33 | CH(4) | toluene | 192.67 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 25.62 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 59.01 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 125.55 | CH(3,5) | BHT | 192.83 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 26.94 | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 59.08 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 128.26 | CH(3,5) | toluene | 207.07 | CO | acetone |
| 27.00 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 60.49 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 128.27 | C(4) | BHT | 209.56 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 29.49 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 62.50 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 128.37 | CH | benzene | 212.57 | CO | cyclohexanone |
| 29.71 | CH ₂ | H grease ⁸ | 63.79 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 129.07 | CH(2,6) | toluene | | | |

Table S9. Toluene- d_8 (^1H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity |
|-----------|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 0.10 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 1.64 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 4.45 | s | OH ^δ | BHA |
| 0.17 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 1.69 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 4.50 | s | H ₂ | hydrogen |
| 0.26 | s | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 1.82 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.72 | s | OH ^δ | BHT |
| 0.43 | s | OH | water | 1.95 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 4.92 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.58 | s | OH | tert-butyl alcohol | 1.96 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 4.92 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.69 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 2.08 | p | CH ₃ | Toluene- d_8 residual | 4.94 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 0.81 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.10 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 4.98 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.83 | s ^δ | OH | ethanol | 2.11 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.05 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 0.84 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 2.11 | s | CH ₃ | toluene | 5.09 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.87 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | n-pentane | 2.23 | s | ArCH ₃ | BHT | 5.25 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 0.88 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | n-hexane | 2.37 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.63 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.88-0.96 | m | CH ₃ | pump oil | 2.39 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 5.67 [†] | (nfo ABX) | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 0.89 | t, 7,3 | CH ₃ | propane | 2.42 | d, 9,5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | 5.70 | m | CH | propylene |
| 0.89-0.96 | m | CH ₃ | H grease ^δ | 2.54 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 6.07 | dd | CH(3,4) | furan |
| 0.94 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 2.56 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 6.10 | s | CH | chloroform |
| 0.95 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 2.91 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 6.27 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 0.95 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 2.92 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 6.43 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 0.97 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 3.01 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 6.67 | m | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 1.03 | s | CH ₃ | tert-butyl alcohol | 3.03 | s ^δ | CH ₃ | methanol | 6.83 | s | ArH | BHA |
| 1.10 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 3.12 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 6.86 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.16-1.20 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.12 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.95-6.99 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.22 | m | CH ₂ | n-hexane | 3.24 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 6.96-7.01 | m | CH(2,4,6) | toluene |
| 1.25 | m | CH ₂ | n-pentane | 3.25 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 6.97 | p | CH(4) | Toluene- d_8 residual |
| 1.30 | br s | CH ₂ | pump oil | 3.31 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 6.99 | s | ArH | BHT |
| 1.32 | sept, 7,3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.31 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.99 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 1.33 | br s | CH ₂ | H grease ^δ | 3.31 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.01 | s | CH(2,6) | Toluene- d_8 residual |
| 1.33-1.39 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.33 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.03-7.07 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.34 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHA | 3.36 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.09 | m | CH(3,5) | Toluene- d_8 residual |
| 1.36 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHT | 3.36 | q, 7 ^δ | CH ₂ | ethanol | 7.09 | m | CH(3,5) | toluene |
| 1.36 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 3.36 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 7.10 | dd | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 1.40 | s | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 3.43 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.12 | s | CH | benzene |
| 1.43 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.48 | s | ArOCH ₃ | BHA | 7.30 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 1.55 | dt, 6,4, 1,5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.54 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.45-7.47 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.57 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 3.65 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 7.57 | s | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 1.57 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | 3.87 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 7.71 | br t | NH | pyrrole |
| 1.59 | s | CH ₃ CO | dimethylacetamide | 4.32 | s | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 8.47 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 1.59 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.34 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 9.57 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 1.63 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 4.34 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | | | | |

Table S10. Toluene- d_8 ($^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity |
|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| -4.34 | CH ₄ | methane | 30.30 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 64.87 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 129.33 | CH(2,6) | toluene |
| 0.03 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 30.31 | CH ₂ | H grease ^δ | 65.94 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 129.61 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.37 | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 30.33 | CH ₂ | pump oil | 67.17 | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 131.72 | C | hexamethylbenzene |
| 1.99 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 30.49 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | tert-butyl alcohol | 67.75 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 132.30 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 6.94 | CH ₃ | ethane | 30.64 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 68.12 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | tert-butyl alcohol | 132.98 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 7.89 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 31.39 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 68.20 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 133.61 | CH | propylene |
| 12.39 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 32.06 | CH ₂ (3,4) | n-hexane | 70.86 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 133.88 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.23 | CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 34.39 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 70.92 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 135.17 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 14.27 | CH ₃ | n-pentane | 34.54 | CH ₂ (3) | n-pentane | 72.25 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 135.57 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 14.34 | CH ₃ | n-hexane | 34.58 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 72.39 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 136.12 | C(2,6) | BHT |
| 15.47 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 34.69 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 77.89 | CH | chloroform | 137.12 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 16.63 | CH ₂ | propane | 35.22 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 96.57 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 137.34 | C(4) | BHA |
| 16.65 | CH ₃ | propane | 36.32 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 108.15 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 137.48 | C | toluene- d_8 signal |
| 16.84 | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 36.8 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA ^{††} | 109.63 | CH(3,4) | furan | 137.84 | C(1) | toluene |
| 18.78 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 36.98 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 110.99 | CH(3,5) | BHA | 142.65 | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 19.32 | CH ₃ | propylene | 40.41 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 115.76 | CN | acetonitrile | 148.06 | C(2,6) | BHA |
| 20.21 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 40.88 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 115.89 | CH ₂ | propylene | 150.25 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 20.27 | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 41.78 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 117.49 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 152.06 | C(1) | BHT |
| 20.43 (sept) | CD ₃ | toluene- d_8 signal | 43.40 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 117.61 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 153.50 | C(1) | BHA |
| 20.46 | CH ₂ CO | ethyl acetate | 46.82 | CH ₂ | | 118.04 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 155.15 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 21.05 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 47.12 | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 122.13 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 156.61 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.37 | CH ₃ | toluene | 49.90 | CH ₃ | methanol | 122.92 | CH ₂ | ethylene | 161.93 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 21.42 | CH ₃ Ar | BHT | 51.76 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 123.46 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 166.49 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 22.79 | CH ₂ (2,4) | n-pentane | 53.47 | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 124.86 | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 169.44 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 23.12 | CH ₂ (2,5) | n-hexane | 54.13 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 125.13 (t) | CD(4) | toluene- d_8 signal | 169.65 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 25.15 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 55.04 | CH ₂ O | BHA | 125.66 | CH(4) | toluene | 170.02 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 25.24 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 57.81 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 125.79 | CH(3,5) | BHT | 175.30 | CO | acetic acid |
| 25.75 | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 58.62 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 127.96 (t) | CD(3,5) | toluene- d_8 signal | 191.09 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 25.79 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 58.63 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 128.44 | C(4) | BHT | 192.71 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 27.05 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 60.08 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 128.51 | CH(3,5) | toluene | 204.00 | CO | acetone |
| 27.31 | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 61.14 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 128.57 | CH | benzene | 206.31 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 28.74 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 64.12 | CH | 2-propanol | 128.68 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde | 208.60 | CO | cyclohexanone |
| 30.03 | CH ₃ | acetone | 64.29 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 128.87 (t) | CD(2,6) | toluene- d_8 signal | | | |

Table S11. C₆D₆ (¹H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity |
|-----------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------|--|
| 0.12 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 1.63 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 4.38 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.16 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 1.65 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 4.47 | s | H ₂ | hydrogen |
| 0.29 | s | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 1.68 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 4.53 | s | OH ^δ | BHA |
| 0.40 | s | OH | water | 1.81 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.79 | s | OH ^δ | BHT |
| 0.50 | s ^δ | OH | ethanol | 1.86 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 4.92 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.58 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 1.98 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 4.94 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 0.63 | s | OH | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 2.05 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 4.95 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.80 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.11 | s | CH ₃ | toluene | 5.01 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.85 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 2.13 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 5.06 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 0.86 | t, 7, 3 | CH ₃ | propane | 2.24 | s | ArCH ₃ | BHT | 5.09 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.87 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 2.36 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.25 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 0.89 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 2.40 | d, 9, 5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | 5.65 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.90–0.98 | m | CH ₃ | H grease ^δ | 2.40 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 5.68 ^δ | t(nfo ABX) | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 0.91–0.97 | m | CH ₃ | pump oil | 2.54 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 5.72 | m | CH | propylene |
| 0.92 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 2.57 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 6.08 | dd | CH(3,4) | uran |
| 0.95 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 2.90 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 6.15 | s | CH | chloroform |
| 0.96 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 2.94 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 6.37 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 0.96 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 2.97 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 6.48 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 1.05 | s | CH ₃ | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 3.07 | s ^δ | CH ₃ | methanol | 6.66 | m | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 1.08–1.16 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.11 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 6.90 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.11 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 3.12 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.93 | s | ArH | BHA |
| 1.23 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 3.23 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 6.93–6.99 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.24 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 3.26 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 6.98 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 1.26 | sept, 7, 3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.30 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.01–7.07 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.28–1.37 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.33 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 7.02 | m | CH(2,4,6) | toluene |
| 1.32 | br s | CH ₂ | H grease ^δ | 3.34 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.05 | s | ArH | BHT |
| 1.33 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 3.34 | q, 7 ^δ | CH ₂ | ethanol | 7.13 | dd | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 1.37 | br s | CH ₂ | pump oil | 3.35 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.13 | m | CH(3,5) | toluene |
| 1.38 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHT | 3.39 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.15 | s | CH | benzene |
| 1.40 | s | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 3.41 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 7.16 | s | CH | C ₆ D ₆ residual |
| 1.40 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.46 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.33 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 1.41 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHA | 3.48 | m | ArOCH ₃ | BHA | 7.49–7.53 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.52 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 3.57 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.63 | s | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 1.55 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | 3.67 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 7.80 | br t | NH | pyrrole |
| 1.55 | dt, 6.4, 1.5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.89 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 8.53 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 1.58 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.27 | s | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 9.64 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 1.60 | s | CH ₂ CO | dimethylacetamide | 4.38 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | | | | |

Table S12. C₆D₆ (¹³C{¹H} NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity |
|-------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|
| -4.29 | CH ₄ | methane | 30.22 | CH ₂ | H grease ^δ | 64.34 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 129.33 | CH(2,6) | toluene |
| 0.20 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 30.24 | CH ₂ | pump oil | 64.92 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 129.65 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.38 | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 30.35 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 65.94 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 131.79 | C | hexamethylbenzene |
| 2.05 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 30.47 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 67.16 | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 132.18 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 6.96 | CH ₃ | ethane | 30.72 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 67.80 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 132.90 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 7.91 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 31.34 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 68.19 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 133.69 | CH | propylene |
| 12.35 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 31.96 | CH ₂ (3,4) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 68.28 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 133.95 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.19 | CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 34.35 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 70.59 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 135.28 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 14.25 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 34.45 | CH ₂ (3) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 70.87 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 135.76 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 14.32 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 34.67 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 72.21 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 136.08 | C(2,6) | BHT |
| 15.46 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 34.72 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 72.35 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 137.05 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 16.60 | CH ₂ | propane | 35.25 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 77.79 | CH | chloroform | 137.50 | C(4) | BHA |
| 16.66 | CH ₃ | propane | 36.36 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 96.44 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 137.91 | C(1) | toluene |
| 16.95 | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 36.88 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA ¹¹ | 108.21 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 142.73 | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 18.72 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 37.03 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 109.67 | CH(3,4) | furan | 148.13 | C(2,6) | BHA |
| 19.38 | CH ₃ | propylene | 40.03 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 111.15 | CH(3,5) | BHA | 150.27 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 20.37 | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 41.04 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 115.92 | CH ₂ | propylene | 152.05 | C(1) | BHT |
| 20.37 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 41.83 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 116.02 | CN | acetonitrile | 153.62 | C(1) | BHA |
| 20.56 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 43.59 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 117.64 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 155.24 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 21.10 | CH ₃ | toluene | 46.77 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 117.78 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 156.71 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.16 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 46.86 | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 118.22 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 162.13 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 21.40 | CH ₂ Ar | BHT | 49.97 | CH ₃ | methanol | 122.16 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 166.66 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 22.72 | CH ₂ (2,4) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 51.86 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 122.96 | CH ₂ | ethylene | 169.67 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 23.04 | CH ₂ (2,5) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 53.46 | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 123.58 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 169.95 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 25.03 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 54.30 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 124.76 | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 170.44 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 25.18 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 55.27 | CH ₃ O | BHA | 125.68 | CH(4) | toluene | 175.82 | CO | acetic acid |
| 25.65 | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 57.86 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 125.83 | CH(3,5) | BHT | 191.43 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 25.72 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 58.66 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 128.06 (t) | CD | C ₆ D ₆ signal | 192.69 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 27.00 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 58.68 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 128.52 | C(4) | BHT | 204.43 | CO | acetone |
| 27.23 | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 60.21 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 128.56 | CH(3,5) | toluene | 206.55 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 28.56 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 61.16 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 128.62 | CH | benzene | 209.10 | CO | cyclohexanone |
| 30.14 | CH ₃ | acetone | 64.23 | CH | 2-propanol | 128.95 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde | | | |

Table S13. C₆D₅Cl (¹H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity |
|-----------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|---|
| 0.10 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 1.78 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.62 | s | OH ^δ | BHA |
| 0.14 | s | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 1.80 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 4.77 | s | CH ₂ | dichloromethane |
| 0.15 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 2.03 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 4.91 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.79 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.06 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.98 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.84 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 2.08 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 5.03 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.84 | t, 7,3 | CH ₃ | propane | 2.10 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 5.04 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 0.85 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 2.16 | s | CH ₃ | toluene | 5.15 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 0.86–0.92 | m | CH ₃ | H grease ^δ | 2.20 | s | ArCH ₃ | BHT | 5.17 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.88–0.91 | m | CH ₃ | pump oil | 2.30 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.29 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 0.89 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 2.39 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 5.50 | s | OH ^δ | BHT |
| 0.93 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 2.42 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.72 | m | CH | propylene |
| 1.03 | s | OH | water | 2.47 | d, 9,5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | 5.75 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.04 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 2.51 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.77 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 1.04 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 2.64 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 6.19 | dd | CH(3,4) | furan |
| 1.06 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 2.65 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 6.27 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 1.10 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 3.15 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 6.62 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 1.12 | s | CH ₃ | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 3.16 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 6.74 | s | CH | chloroform |
| 1.19 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 3.17 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.83 | s | ArH | BHA |
| 1.21 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 3.25 | s ^δ | CH ₃ | methanol | 6.90 | m | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 1.23 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 3.26 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 6.96 | br. s | CH(4) | C ₆ D ₅ Cl residual |
| 1.26 | sept, 7,3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.31 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 6.97 | s | ArH | BHT |
| 1.30 | s | OH | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 3.37 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 6.99 | br. s | CH(3,5) | C ₆ D ₅ Cl residual |
| 1.30 | br s | CH ₂ | H grease ^δ | 3.37 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 7.01 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.30 | s ^δ | OH | methanol | 3.41 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.01–7.08 | m | CH(2,4,6) | toluene |
| 1.31 | br s | CH ₂ | pump oil | 3.41 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 7.10–7.17 | m | CH(3,5) | toluene |
| 1.33–1.37 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.45 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.14 | br. s | CH(2,6) | C ₆ D ₅ Cl residual |
| 1.37 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHA | 3.48 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.15–7.19 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.37 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHT | 3.49 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.20 | s | CH | benzene |
| 1.37 | s | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 3.51 | q, 7 ^δ | CH ₂ | ethanol | 7.24 | dd | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 1.39 | s ^δ | OH | ethanol | 3.58 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 7.24–7.28 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.43 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 3.59 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 7.25 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 1.48–1.53 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.59 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.53 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 1.55 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.61 | s | ArOCH ₃ | BHA | 7.59–7.61 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.58 | dt, 6,4, 1,5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.82 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 7.73 | s | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 1.74 | s | CH ₃ CO | dimethylacetamide | 3.96 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 8.51 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 1.76 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 4.44 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 8.61 | br t | NH | pyrrole |
| 1.77 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | 4.46 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 9.77 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 1.78 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 4.49 | s | H ₂ | hydrogen | | | | |

Table S14. C₆D₅Cl (¹³C{¹H} NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity |
|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------|---|
| -4.33 | CH ₄ | methane | 30.12 | CH ₃ | acetone | 65.79 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 129.26 (t) | CD(2,6) | C ₆ D ₅ Cl signal |
| 0.63 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 30.19 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 66.95 | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 129.49 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.09 | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 30.21 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 67.64 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 131.54 | C | hexamethylbenzene |
| 1.92 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 30.71 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 68.19 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 131.93 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 6.91 | CH ₃ | ethane | 31.13 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 68.19 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 132.69 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 7.79 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 31.77 | CH ₂ (3,4) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 70.55 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 133.57 | CH | propylene |
| 11.87 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 34.11 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 70.56 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 134.02 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.07 | CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 34.26 | CH ₂ (3) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 71.81 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 134.19 | CCl | C ₆ D ₅ Cl signal |
| 14.10 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 34.56 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 72.07 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 135.32 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 14.18 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 34.59 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 77.67 | CH | chloroform | 135.50 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 15.35 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 35.45 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 96.38 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 135.92 | C(2,6) | BHT |
| 16.48 | CH ₂ | propane | 36.39 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 108.03 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 136.78 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 16.56 | CH ₃ | propane | 36.64 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA ¹⁷ | 109.64 | CH(3,4) | furan | 137.29 | C(4) | BHA |
| 16.68 | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 37.13 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 110.84 | CH(3,5) | BHA | 137.65 | C(1) | toluene |
| 18.55 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 40.27 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 115.86 | CH ₂ | propylene | 142.49 | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 19.32 | CH ₃ | propylene | 40.93 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 115.93 | CN | acetonitrile | 147.87 | C(2,6) | BHA |
| 20.40 | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 41.79 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 117.63 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 149.93 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 20.40 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 43.60 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 117.65 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 151.69 | C(1) | BHT |
| 20.50 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 46.36 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 118.22 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 153.19 | C(1) | BHA |
| 21.03 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 46.75 | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 121.96 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 154.87 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 21.10 | CH ₂ Ar | BHT | 49.66 | CH ₃ | methanol | 122.95 | CH ₂ | ethylene | 156.36 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.23 | CH ₃ | toluene | 51.89 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 123.49 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 162.01 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 22.54 | CH ₂ (2,4) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 53.54 | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 125.43 | CH(4) | toluene | 166.51 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 22.86 | CH ₂ (2,5) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 54.23 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 125.58 | CH(3,5) | BHT | 169.59 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 25.07 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 55.08 | CH ₃ O | BHA | 125.96 (t) | CD(4) | C ₆ D ₅ Cl signal | 169.79 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 25.14 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 57.63 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 126.08 | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 170.20 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 25.59 | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 58.31 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 128.25 (t) | CD(3,5) | C ₆ D ₅ Cl signal | 175.67 | CO | acetic acid |
| 25.68 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 58.42 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 128.26 | C(4) | BHT | 191.24 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 26.99 | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 60.06 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 128.31 | CH(3,5) | toluene | 192.49 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 27.02 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 61.68 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 128.38 | CH | benzene | 204.83 | CO | acetone |
| 28.82 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 64.03 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 128.87 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde | 206.87 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 30.11 | CH ₂ | H grease ^δ | 64.18 | CH | 2-propanol | 129.12 | CH(2,6) | toluene | 209.30 | CO | cyclohexanone |
| 30.11 | CH ₂ | pump oil | 64.86 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | | | | | | |

Table S15. (CD₃)₂CO (¹H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| <i>shift</i> | <i>mult</i> | <i>proton</i> | <i>impurity</i> | <i>shift</i> | <i>mult</i> | <i>proton</i> | <i>impurity</i> | <i>shift</i> | <i>mult</i> | <i>proton</i> | <i>impurity</i> |
|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 0.07 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 2.17 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 4.54 | s | H ₂ | hydrogen |
| 0.13 | s | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 2.22 | s | ArCH ₃ | BHT | 4.62 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.17 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 2.27 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 4.90 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.83 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.32 | s | CH ₃ | toluene | 5.00 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.87 | m | CH ₃ | pump oil | 2.45 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 5.18 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 0.88 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 2.45 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 5.23 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.88 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 2.52 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 5.29 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 0.88 | t, 7.3 | CH ₃ | propane | 2.59 | d, 9.5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | 5.35 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.90 | m | CH ₃ | H grease ⁸ | 2.78 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.38 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 0.96 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 2.83 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.63 | s | CH ₂ | dichloromethane |
| 0.96 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 2.84 ³ | s | OH | water | 5.65 | s | OH ⁵ | BHA |
| 1.10 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 2.94 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.81 | m | CH | propylene |
| 1.11 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 3.00 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.92 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 1.12 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 3.12 | s ⁹ | OH | methanol | 5.96 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.18 | s | CH ₃ | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 3.28 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 6.07 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 1.20 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 3.28 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.43 | dd | CH(3,4) | furan |
| 1.27 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 3.28 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 6.72 | s | ArH | BHA |
| 1.28 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 3.31 | s ⁹ | CH ₃ | methanol | 6.77 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 1.29 | br s | CH ₂ | H grease ⁸ | 3.39 | s ⁶ | OH | ethanol | 6.96 | s | ArH | BHT |
| 1.29 | br s | CH ₂ | pump oil | 3.41 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 7.04 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.31 | sept, 7.3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.42 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 7.10–7.20 | m | CH(2,4,6) | toluene |
| 1.41 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHA | 3.46 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 7.10–7.20 | m | CH(3,5) | toluene |
| 1.41 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHT | 3.47 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.35 | m | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 1.43 | s | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 3.56 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.36 | s | CH | benzene |
| 1.68 | dt, 6.4, 1.5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.57 | q, 7 ⁶ | CH ₂ | ethanol | 7.56 | dd | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 1.70–1.74 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.59 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.59–7.63 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.79 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.59 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.62 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 1.79–1.83 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.63 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.69–7.73 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.96 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 3.68 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 7.76 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 1.97 | s | CH ₂ CO | dimethylacetamide | 3.72 | s | ArOCH ₃ | BHA | 7.92–7.94 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.97 | s | CH ₂ CO | ethyl acetate | 3.72 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.96 | s | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 2.02 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 3.87 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 8.02 | s | CH | chloroform |
| 2.05 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 3.90 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 8.58 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 2.05 | p | CHD ₂ | (CD ₃) ₂ CO residual | 4.05 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 10.02 | br t | NH | pyrrole |
| 2.07 | s | CH ₂ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.43 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 10.05 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 2.09 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | 4.53 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | | | | |

Table S16. (CD₃)₂CO (¹³C{¹H} NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| <i>shift</i> | <i>carbon</i> | <i>impurity</i> | <i>shift</i> | <i>carbon</i> | <i>impurity</i> | <i>shift</i> | <i>carbon</i> | <i>impurity</i> | <i>shift</i> | <i>carbon</i> | <i>impurity</i> |
|--------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---|
| -5.33 | CH ₄ | methane | 30.60 | CH ₃ | acetone | 65.28 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 130.23 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.12 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 30.64 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 66.12 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 132.22 | C | hexamethylbenzene |
| 1.40 | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 30.72 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 67.60 | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 133.16 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 2.01 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 31.03 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 68.07 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 133.76 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 6.88 | CH ₃ | ethane | 31.61 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 68.13 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 134.34 | CH | propylene |
| 8.03 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 32.30 | CH ₂ (3,4) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 68.78 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 135.14 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 12.49 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 34.83 | CH ₂ (3) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 71.03 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 135.89 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 14.29 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 34.89 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 71.25 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 136.56 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 14.34 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 35.00 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 72.47 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 137.66 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.50 | CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 35.45 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 72.63 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 138.19 | C(2,6) | BHT |
| 15.78 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 36.15 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 79.19 | CH | chloroform | 138.48 | C(1) | toluene |
| 16.68 | CH ₃ | propane | 36.75 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 96.65 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 140.32 | CH(4) | BHA |
| 16.78 | CH ₂ | propane | 37.04 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA ¹¹ | 108.04 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 143.49 | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 16.86 | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 37.92 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 110.24 | CH(3,4) | furan | 148.48 | C(2,6) | BHA |
| 18.89 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 41.23 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 111.00 | CH(3,5) | BHA | 150.67 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 19.42 | CH ₃ | propylene | 41.43 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 116.03 | CH ₂ | propylene | 152.51 | C(1) | BHT |
| 20.51 | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 42.24 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 117.60 | CN | acetonitrile | 153.97 | C(1) | BHA |
| 20.68 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 45.25 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 117.81 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 155.48 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 20.83 | CH ₂ CO | ethyl acetate | 47.07 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 117.98 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 157.04 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.31 | CH ₃ Ar | BHT | 49.77 | CH ₃ | methanol | 118.53 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 162.79 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 21.46 | CH ₃ | toluene | 52.47 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 122.31 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 167.58 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 21.51 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 54.95 | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 123.47 | CH ₂ | ethylene | 170.61 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 22.98 | CH ₂ (2,4) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 54.95 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 124.57 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 170.61 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 23.28 | CH ₂ (2,5) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 55.51 | CH ₃ O | BHA | 125.81 | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 170.96 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 25.59 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 57.72 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 126.03 | CH(3,5) | BHT | 172.31 | CO | acetic acid |
| 25.67 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 58.45 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 126.12 | CH(4) | toluene | 192.95 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 26.15 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 58.77 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 129.03 | CH(3,5) | toluene | 193.58 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 27.51 | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 60.56 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 129.05 | C(4) | BHT | 205.87 | CO | acetone |
| 27.68 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 63.21 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 129.15 | CH | benzene | 206.26 | CO | (CD ₃) ₂ CO signal |
| 29.30 | CH ₂ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 63.85 | CH | 2-propanol | 129.76 | CH(2,6) | toluene | 208.30 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 29.84 (sept) | CD ₃ | (CD ₃) ₂ CO signal | 64.26 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 129.90 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde | 210.36 | CO | cyclohexanone |
| 30.36 | CH ₂ | pump oil | | | | | | | | | |

Table S17. (CD₃)₂SO (¹H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity |
|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---|-----------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| -0.06 | s | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 2.18 | s | ArCH ₃ | BHT | 4.61 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.06 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 2.25 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 4.61 | s | H ₂ | hydrogen |
| 0.20 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 2.30 | s | CH ₃ | toluene | 4.63 | s ⁵ | OH | ethanol |
| 0.74 | m | CH ₃ | pump oil | 2.43 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.94 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.82 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.43 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 5.03 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.82-0.88 | m | CH ₃ | H grease ⁸ | 2.50 | p | CHD ₂ | (CD ₃) ₂ SO residual | 5.20 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 0.86 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 2.53 | d, 9,5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | 5.25 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.86 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 2.54 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 5.29 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 0.87 | t, 7,3 | CH ₃ | propane | 2.67 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 5.33 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.91 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 2.73 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.41 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 0.93 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 2.78 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.76 | s | CH ₂ | dichloromethane |
| 1.04 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 2.89 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.80 | m | CH | propylene |
| 1.06 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 2.94 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.91 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 1.09 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 3.16 | s ⁹ | CH ₃ | methanol | 5.93 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.11 | s | CH ₃ | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 3.24 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 6.01 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 1.15 | br s | CH ₂ | pump oil | 3.24 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.47 | dd | CH(3,4) | furan |
| 1.17 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 3.33 ² | s | OH | water | 6.52 | s | OH ⁵ | BHA |
| 1.24 | br s | CH ₂ | H grease ⁸ | 3.34 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 6.62 | s | ArH | BHA |
| 1.25 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 3.38 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 6.65 | s | OH ⁵ | BHT |
| 1.27 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 3.38 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 6.73 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 1.29 | sept, 7,3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.43 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.87 | s | ArH | BHT |
| 1.36 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHA | 3.44 | q, 7 ⁹ | CH ₂ | ethanol | 7.01 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.36 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHT | 3.51 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.18 | m | CH(2,4,6) | toluene |
| 1.40 | s | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 3.51 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.25 | m | CH(3,5) | toluene |
| 1.55 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 3.53 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 7.37 | s | CH | benzene |
| 1.64-1.66 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.57 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.39 | m | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 1.68 | dt, 6,4, 1,5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.60 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.61-7.67 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.74-1.78 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.65 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 7.63 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 1.76 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.66 | s | ArOCH ₃ | BHA | 7.67 | dd | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 1.91 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 3.69 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.69-7.75 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.96 | s | CH ₃ CO | dimethylacetamide | 3.78 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 7.79 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 1.99 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 3.90 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 7.91-7.93 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 2.03 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 4.01 | s ⁹ | OH | methanol | 8.32 | s | CH | chloroform |
| 2.07 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 4.03 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 8.58 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 2.07 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.19 | s | OH | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 10.02 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 2.09 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | 4.42 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 10.75 | br t | NH | pyrrole |
| 2.14 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 4.52 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | | | | |

Table S18. (CD₃)₂SO (¹³C{¹H} NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity |
|-------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|
| -4.01 | CH ₄ | methane | 30.38 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 63.28 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 129.10 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.03 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 30.56 | CH ₃ | acetone | 64.32 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 129.45 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.96 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 30.73 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 64.92 | CH | 2-propanol | 131.10 | C | hexamethylbenzene |
| 6.61 | CH ₃ | ethane | 30.95 | CH ₂ (3,4) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 66.36 | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 132.18 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 7.61 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 31.25 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 66.88 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 132.71 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 11.74 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 33.48 | CH ₂ (3) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 67.03 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 133.55 | CH | propylene |
| 13.28 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 34.33 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 67.86 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 134.52 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 13.88 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 34.42 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 69.54 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 135.15 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 14.40 | CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 34.76 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 69.85 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 136.05 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 15.12 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 35.73 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 71.17 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 136.20 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 15.67 | CH ₂ | propane | 35.83 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 71.25 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 137.35 | C(1) | toluene |
| 16.34 | CH ₃ | propane | 36.42 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA ¹¹ | 79.16 | CH | chloroform | 139.12 | C(2,6) | BHT |
| 16.60 | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 37.38 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 95.44 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 141.16 | C(4) | BHA |
| 18.51 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 39.52 (sept) | CD ₃ | (CD ₃) ₂ SO signal | 107.07 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 142.82 | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 19.20 | CH ₃ | propylene | 40.45 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 109.62 | CH(3,4) | furan | 147.44 | C(2,6) | BHA |
| 20.54 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 40.72 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 109.80 | CH(3,5) | BHA | 149.58 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 20.68 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 41.32 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 116.07 | CH ₂ | propylene | 151.47 | C(1) | BHT |
| 20.95 | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 45.02 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 117.32 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 152.53 | C(1) | BHA |
| 20.97 | CH ₂ Ar | BHT | 45.74 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 117.64 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 154.16 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 20.99 | CH ₃ | toluene | 46.51 | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 117.91 | CN | acetonitrile | 155.76 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.29 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 48.59 | CH ₃ | methanol | 118.32 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 162.29 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 21.70 | CH ₂ (2,4) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 52.08 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 121.55 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 166.91 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 22.05 | CH ₂ (2,5) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 54.63 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 123.52 | CH ₂ | ethylene | 169.54 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 24.32 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 54.84 | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 123.84 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 169.97 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 25.14 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 54.89 | CH ₃ O | BHA | 124.21 | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 170.31 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 25.26 | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 56.07 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 124.85 | CH(3,5) | BHT | 171.93 | CO | acetic acid |
| 25.43 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 57.98 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 125.29 | CH(4) | toluene | 192.63 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 26.33 | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 58.03 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 127.97 | C(4) | BHT | 193.08 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 26.46 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 59.74 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 128.18 | CH(3,5) | toluene | 206.31 | CO | acetone |
| 29.26 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 62.05 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 128.30 | CH | benzene | 208.72 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 29.33 | CH ₂ | pump oil | 62.76 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 128.88 | CH(2,6) | toluene | 210.63 | CO | cyclohexanone |
| 30.30 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | | | | | | | | | |

Table S19. CD₃CN (¹H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity |
|-----------|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 0.07 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 2.18 | s | OH | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 4.57 | s | H ₂ | hydrogen |
| 0.08 | s | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 2.19 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 4.61 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.20 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 2.22 | s | ArCH ₃ | BHT | 4.93 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.85 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.27 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 4.98 | s | OH ⁵ | BHA |
| 0.85 | m | CH ₃ | pump oil | 2.33 | s | CH ₃ | toluene | 5.04 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.89 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 2.43 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 5.20 | s | OH ⁵ | BHT |
| 0.89 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 2.45 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 5.21 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 0.90 | t, 7, 3 | CH ₃ | propane | 2.47 | s ^o | OH | ethanol | 5.25 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.96 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 2.50 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 5.29 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 0.96 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 2.57 | d, 9, 5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | 5.34 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.09 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 2.69 ⁷ | m ⁷ | OH ⁷ | ethylene glycol ⁷ | 5.41 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 1.12 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 2.75 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 5.44 | s | CH | dichloromethane |
| 1.12 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 2.77 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.85 | m | CH | propylene |
| 1.16 | s | CH ₃ | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 2.83 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.93 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 1.20 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 2.89 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.96 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.27 | br s | CH ₂ | pump oil | 2.96 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 6.10 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 1.28 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 3.28 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.44 | dd | CH(3,4) | furan |
| 1.29 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 3.28 | s ^o | CH ₃ | methanol | 6.73 | s | ArH | BHA |
| 1.33 | sept, 7, 3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.29 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 6.75 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 1.39 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHT | 3.38 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 6.97 | s | ArH | BHT |
| 1.40 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHA | 3.42 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 7.01 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.44 | s | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 3.45 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.10-7.30 | m | CH(2,4,6) | toluene |
| 1.61 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 3.45 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 7.10-7.30 | m | CH(3,5) | toluene |
| 1.67-1.72 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.51 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.33 | m | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 1.70 | dt, 6, 4, 1, 5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.51 | m ⁷ | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 7.37 | s | CH | benzene |
| 1.79-1.84 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.53 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.52 | dd | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 1.80 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.54 | q, 7 ^o | CH ₂ | ethanol | 7.57 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 1.94 | p | CHD ₂ | CD ₃ CN residual | 3.60 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.57-7.61 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.96 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 3.64 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.58 | s | CH | chloroform |
| 1.96 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 3.68 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 7.67-7.71 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.97 | s | CH ₃ CO | dimethylacetamide | 3.72 | s | ArOCH ₃ | BHA | 7.73 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 1.97 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 3.72 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.89-7.91 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 2.02 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 3.81 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 7.92 | s | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 2.06 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 3.87 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 8.57 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 2.08 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | 4.06 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 9.27 | br t | NH | pyrrole |
| 2.13 | s | OH | water | 4.31 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 10.01 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 2.16 | s ^o | OH | methanol | 4.53 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | | | | |

Table S20. CD₃CN (¹³C{¹H} NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|
| -4.61 | CH ₄ | methane | 30.68 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 65.55 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 130.07 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.32 (sept) | CD ₃ | CD ₃ CN signal | 30.86 | CH ₂ | pump oil | 66.32 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 130.42 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.79 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 30.91 | CH ₃ | acetone | 67.72 | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 132.61 | C | hexamethylbenzene |
| 2.07 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 31.32 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 68.33 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 133.20 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 6.99 | CH ₃ | ethane | 31.50 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 68.74 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 133.83 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 8.14 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 32.36 | CH ₂ (3,4) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 69.09 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 134.78 | CH | propylene |
| 12.38 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 34.89 | CH ₂ (3) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 70.99 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 135.40 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.37 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 35.05 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 71.22 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 136.33 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 14.43 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 35.17 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 72.47 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 136.89 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 14.54 | CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 35.48 | (CH ₃) ₂ C | BHA | 72.63 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 137.62 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 15.63 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 36.57 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 79.17 | CH | chloroform | 138.13 | C(2,6) | BHT |
| 16.73 | CH ₃ | propane | 37.09 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 96.68 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 138.90 | C(1) | toluene |
| 16.91 | CH ₂ | propane | 37.10 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA ¹¹ | 108.31 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 140.20 | C(4) | BHA |
| 16.94 | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 38.26 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 110.49 | CH(3,4) | furan | 143.74 | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 18.80 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 41.31 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 111.35 | CH(3,5) | BHA | 148.39 | C(2,6) | BHA |
| 19.48 | CH ₃ | propylene | 41.77 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 116.12 | CH ₂ | propylene | 150.76 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 20.73 | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 42.44 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 118.06 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 152.42 | C(1) | BHT |
| 21.02 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 45.54 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 118.26 | CN | CD ₃ CN signal | 154.02 | C(1) | BHA |
| 21.16 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 47.10 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 118.26 | CN | acetonitrile | 155.66 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 21.23 | CH ₃ Ar | BHT | 47.57 | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 118.47 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 157.26 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.50 | CH ₃ | toluene | 49.90 | CH ₃ | methanol | 118.86 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 163.31 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 21.76 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 52.95 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 122.78 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 168.07 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 23.08 | CH ₂ (2,4) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 55.32 | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 123.69 | CH ₂ | ethylene | 171.31 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 23.40 | CH ₂ (2,5) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 55.39 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 125.89 | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 171.32 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 25.55 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 55.94 | CH ₃ O | BHA | 126.28 | CH(4) | toluene | 171.68 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 25.62 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 57.96 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 126.38 | CH(3,5) | BHT | 173.21 | CO | acetic acid |
| 26.27 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 58.89 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 127.76 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 193.60 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 26.34 | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 58.90 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 129.23 | CH(3,5) | toluene | 193.64 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 27.63 | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 60.98 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 129.32 | CH | benzene | 207.43 | CO | acetone |
| 27.80 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 63.66 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 129.61 | C(4) | BHT | 209.88 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 29.60 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 64.22 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 129.94 | CH(2,6) | toluene | 211.99 | CO | cyclohexanone |
| 30.55 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 64.30 | CH | 2-propanol | | | | | | |

Table S21. TFE- d_3 (^1H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity |
|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|---------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 0.08 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 2.20 | s | OH | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 4.53 | s | H ₂ | hydrogen |
| 0.16 | s | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 2.24 | s | ArCH ₃ | BHT | 4.58 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 0.18 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 2.24 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 4.62 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.85 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.33 | s | CH ₃ | toluene | 4.93 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.88-0.94 | m | CH ₃ | H grease ^δ | 2.38 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 5.02 | s | OH | TFE- d_3 residual |
| 0.90 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 2.49 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 5.03 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.90 | t, 7.3 | CH ₃ | propane | 2.63 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 5.24 | s | CH ₂ | dichloromethane |
| 0.91 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 2.63 | d, 9.5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | 5.25 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 0.99 | m | CH ₃ | pump oil | 2.88 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.28 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.05 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 2.94 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.32 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 1.20 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 2.98 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.35 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.20 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 3.05 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.40 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 1.22 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 3.11 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 5.87 | m | CH | propylene |
| 1.26 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 3.12 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 5.92 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.28 | s | CH ₃ | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 3.40 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 5.93 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 1.31 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 3.41 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 6.24 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 1.31 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 3.41 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 6.42 | dd | CH(3,4) | furane |
| 1.33 | br s | CH ₂ | H grease ^δ | 3.44 | s | CH ₃ | methanol | 6.84 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 1.33 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 3.58 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 6.87 | s | ArH | BHA |
| 1.33 | sept, 7.3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.61 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 7.03 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.41 | br s | CH ₂ | pump oil | 3.62 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.06 | s | ArH | BHT |
| 1.43 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHT | 3.64 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.10-7.30 | m | CH(2,4,6) | toluene |
| 1.44 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHA | 3.66 | s | OH | water | 7.10-7.30 | m | CH(3,5) | toluene |
| 1.47 | s | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 3.67 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.33 | s | CH | chloroform |
| 1.70 | dt, 6.4, 1.5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.71 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 7.36 | s | CH | benzene |
| 1.75-1.78 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.71 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 7.40 | dd | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 1.87-1.92 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.72 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 7.44 | dd | CH(2,5) | furane |
| 1.91 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.76 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 7.56-7.59 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.93 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 3.76 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.61 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 1.95 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 3.77 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.68-7.72 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 2.03 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 3.78 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.82 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 2.06 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 3.79 | s | ArOCH ₃ | BHA | 7.86 | s | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 2.07 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 3.88 | tq | CDH | TFE- d_3 residual | 7.90-7.92 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 2.09 | s | CH ₃ CO | dimethylacetamide | 4.05 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 8.45 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 2.16 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.14 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 9.88 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 2.19 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | 4.28 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | | | | |

Table S22. TFE- d_3 ($^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity |
|-------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|
| -5.88 | CH ₄ | methane | 30.96 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 66.69 | CH | 2-propanol | 130.82 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.00 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 31.01 | (CH ₃) ₂ C | BHT | 67.55 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 131.78 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 2.09 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 31.07 | (CH ₃) ₂ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 67.61 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 132.72 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 2.87 | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 31.85 | CH ₂ | pump oil | 68.52 | CH ₃ | 1,4-dioxane | 133.33 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 7.01 | CH ₃ | ethane | 32.35 | CO | acetone | 69.53 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 134.04 | C | hexamethylbenzene |
| 8.29 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 33.17 | CH ₂ (3,4) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 70.69 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 136.00 | CH | propylene |
| 9.51 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 35.69 | (CH ₃) ₂ C | BHT | 70.80 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 136.58 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 14.36 | CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 35.76 | CH ₂ (3) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 71.33 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 137.17 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.54 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 36.07 | (CH ₃) ₂ C | BHA | 72.35 | (CH ₃) ₂ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 137.84 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.63 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 36.28 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 72.87 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 138.59 | C(2,6) | BHT |
| 15.33 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 37.21 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA | 73.05 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 139.62 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 16.93 | CH ₃ | propane | 37.76 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 78.83 | CH | chloroform | 139.92 | C(1) | toluene |
| 17.04 | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 38.23 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 97.74 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 140.23 | C(4) | BHA |
| 17.46 | CH ₂ | propane | 39.06 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 108.85 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 144.22 | CH(2,5) | furane |
| 18.11 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 40.06 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 111.06 | CH(3,4) | furane | 149.76 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 19.63 | CH ₃ | propylene | 42.13 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 112.90 | CH(3,5) | BHA | 150.52 | C(2,6) | BHA |
| 20.91 | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 43.16 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 116.38 | CH ₂ | propylene | 153.46 | C(1) | BHT |
| 21.10 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 45.28 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 118.95 | CN | acetonitrile | 153.74 | C(1) | BHA |
| 21.18 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 47.43 | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 119.39 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 157.39 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 21.34 | CH ₃ Ar | BHT | 48.45 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 119.61 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 159.04 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.40 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 50.67 | CH ₃ | methanol | 120.15 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 166.01 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 21.62 | CH ₃ | toluene | 54.00 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 122.93 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 170.88 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 23.75 | CH ₂ (2,4) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 54.46 | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 124.08 | CH ₂ | ethylene | 175.55 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 24.06 | CH ₂ (2,5) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 56.17 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 126.27 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 175.74 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 25.21 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 57.55 | CH ₃ O | BHA | 126.28 (q) | CF ₃ | TFE- d_3 signal | 175.98 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 25.73 | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 59.40 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 126.82 | CH(4) | toluene | 177.96 | CO | acetic acid |
| 26.00 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 59.52 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 126.92 | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 196.26 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 26.69 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 59.68 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 127.11 | CH(3,5) | BHT | 197.63 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 28.34 | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 61.5 (qp) | CD ₂ | TFE- d_3 signal | 129.79 | CH(3,5) | toluene | 214.98 | CH ₃ | acetone |
| 28.56 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 62.70 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 129.84 | CH | benzene | 218.31 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 29.64 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 63.17 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 130.58 | CH(2,6) | toluene | 221.30 | CO | cyclohexanone |
| 30.80 | (CH ₃) ₂ C | BHA | 64.87 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 130.62 | C(4) | BHT | | | |

Table S23. CD₃OD (¹H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity | shift | mult | proton | impurity |
|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 0.07 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 2.19 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 4.56 | s | H ₂ | hydrogen |
| 0.10 | s | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 2.21 | s | ArCH ₃ | BHT | 4.61 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.20 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 2.32 | s | CH ₃ | toluene | 4.85 | s | OH ^d | BHA |
| 0.85 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.34 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 4.87 | s | OH | water |
| 0.86-0.91 | m | CH ₃ | pump oil | 2.50 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.91 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.86-0.93 | m | CH ₃ | H grease ⁸ | 2.58 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 5.01 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.90 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 2.64 | d, 9,5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | 5.21 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 0.90 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 2.65 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 5.25 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.91 | t, 7,3 | CH ₃ | propane | 2.80 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 5.30 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 1.01 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 2.86 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.34 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.05 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 2.92 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.39 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 1.15 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 2.99 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.49 | s | CH ₂ | dichloromethane |
| 1.18 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 3.31 | p | CD ₂ H | CD ₃ OD residual | 5.82 | m | CH | propylene |
| 1.19 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 3.31 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.94 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 1.24 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 3.34 | s | CH ₃ | methanol | 5.94 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.29 | br s | CH ₂ | H grease ⁸ | 3.35 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 6.08 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 1.29 | m | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 3.35 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.40 | dd | CH(3,4) | furan |
| 1.29 | br s | CH ₂ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 3.44 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 6.71 | s | ArH | BHA |
| 1.29 | 1.29 | CH ₂ | pump oil | 3.49 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 6.72 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 1.34 | sept, 7,3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.52 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 6.92 | s | ArH | BHT |
| 1.40 | s | CH ₃ | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 3.58 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.05 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.40 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHT | 3.59 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 7.16 | m | CH(2,4,6) | toluene |
| 1.41 | s | ArC(CH ₃) ₃ | BHA | 3.60 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 7.16 | m | CH(3,5) | toluene |
| 1.45 | s | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 3.61 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.33 | s | CH | benzene |
| 1.70 | dt, 6,4, 1,5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.64 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.44 | m | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 1.72 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 3.66 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.49 | dd | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 1.74-1.76 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.71 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.56-7.60 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.85-1.87 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.72 | s | ArOCH ₃ | BHA | 7.66-7.70 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.87 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.72 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 7.67 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 1.99 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 3.74 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.85 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 2.01 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 3.78 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 7.90 | s | CH | chloroform |
| 2.03 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 3.92 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 7.90-7.93 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 2.05 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 4.09 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 7.97 | s | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 2.07 | s | CH ₃ CO | dimethylacetamide | 4.34 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 8.53 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 2.12 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.56 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 10.00 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 2.15 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | | | | | | | | |

Table S24. CD₃OD (¹³C{¹H} NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity | shift | carbon | impurity |
|-------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|
| -4.90 | CH ₄ | methane | 30.82 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 64.71 | CH | 2-propanol | 130.12 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 0.85 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 30.91 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 66.14 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 130.64 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 1.99 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 31.15 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 66.88 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 132.53 | C | hexamethylbenzene |
| 2.10 | CH ₃ | silicone grease | 31.35 | CH ₂ | pump oil | 68.11 | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 133.25 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 6.98 | CH ₃ | ethane | 31.61 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 68.83 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 133.71 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 8.09 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 32.73 | CH ₂ (3,4) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 69.35 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 134.61 | CH | propylene |
| 11.09 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 35.30 | CH ₂ (3) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 69.40 | (CH ₃) ₂ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 135.60 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.39 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -pentane | 35.36 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHT | 71.33 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 136.31 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 14.45 | CH ₃ | <i>n</i> -hexane | 35.50 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 71.47 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 137.96 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 14.49 | CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 35.83 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | BHA | 72.72 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 138.35 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 15.46 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 36.89 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 72.92 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 138.85 | C(1) | toluene |
| 16.80 | CH ₃ | propane | 37.00 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA ¹ | 79.44 | CH | chloroform | 139.09 | C(2,6) | BHT |
| 16.90 | CH ₃ | hexamethylbenzene | 37.34 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 97.21 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 141.36 | C(4) | BHA |
| 17.19 | CH ₂ | propane | 38.43 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 108.11 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 143.68 | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 18.40 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 40.45 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 110.33 | CH(3,4) | furan | 149.04 | C(2,6) | BHA |
| 19.50 | CH ₃ | propylene | 41.60 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 111.30 | CH(3,5) | BHA | 150.07 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 20.56 | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 42.61 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 116.04 | CH ₂ | propylene | 152.85 | C(1) | BHT |
| 20.71 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 45.11 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dichloroethane | 118.06 | CN | acetonitrile | 154.34 | C(1) | BHA |
| 20.88 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 46.96 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 118.22 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 156.28 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 21.32 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 47.23 | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 118.28 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 157.91 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.38 | CH ₃ Ar | BHT | 49.00 (sept) | CD ₃ | CD ₃ OD signal | 118.74 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 164.73 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 21.50 | CH ₃ | toluene | 49.86 | CH ₃ | methanol | 122.60 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 168.70 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 23.38 | CH ₂ (2,4) | <i>n</i> -pentane | 52.83 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 123.46 | CH ₂ | ethylene | 172.41 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 23.68 | CH ₂ (2,5) | <i>n</i> -hexane | 54.78 | CH ₂ | dichloromethane | 125.53 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 172.89 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 25.27 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 55.25 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 126.11 | CH(3,5) | BHT | 173.32 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 25.86 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 55.96 | CH ₃ O | BHA | 126.29 | CH(4) | toluene | 175.11 | CO | acetic acid |
| 26.29 | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 58.26 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 126.31 | CO ₂ | carbon dioxide | 193.82 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 26.48 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 59.06 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 129.20 | CH(3,5) | toluene | 194.11 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 27.96 | CH ₂ | cyclohexane | 59.06 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 129.34 | CH | benzene | 209.67 | CO | acetone |
| 28.16 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 61.50 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 129.49 | CH | BHT | 212.16 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 29.39 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 63.08 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 129.91 | CH(2,6) | toluene | 214.69 | CO | cyclohexanone |
| 30.67 | CH ₃ | acetone | 64.30 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | | | | | | |

Table S25. D₂O (¹H NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| <i>shift</i> | <i>mult</i> | <i>proton</i> | <i>impurity</i> | <i>shift</i> | <i>mult</i> | <i>proton</i> | <i>impurity</i> | <i>shift</i> | <i>mult</i> | <i>proton</i> | <i>impurity</i> |
|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 0.18 | s | CH ₄ | methane | 2.71 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 4.69 | ddd | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 0.28 | s | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 2.85 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 4.79 | s | HOD | D ₂ O residual |
| 0.82 | s | CH ₃ | ethane | 2.90 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 4.95 | dm, 10 | CH ₂ (1) | propylene |
| 0.88 | t, 7.3 | CH ₃ | propane | 3.01 | s | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 5.06 | dm, 17 | CH ₂ (2) | propylene |
| 0.99 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 3.06 | s | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 5.30 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | allyl acetate |
| 1.17 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 3.07 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 5.32 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (2) | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.17 | t, 7 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 3.18 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 5.37 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | allyl acetate |
| 1.17 | d, 6 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 3.34 | s | CH ₃ | methanol | 5.40 | ddt | CHCH ₂ (1) | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.24 | s | CH ₃ | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 3.37 | s | OCH ₃ | diglyme | 5.44 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene |
| 1.24 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 3.37 | s | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 5.90 | m | CH | propylene |
| 1.26 | t, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 3.56 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 5.99 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate |
| 1.30 | sept, 7.3 | CH ₂ | propane | 3.60 | s | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 5.99 | ddt | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 1.70 | dt, 6.4, 1.5 | CH ₃ | propylene | 3.60 | s | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 6.26 | m | CH(3,4) | pyrrole |
| 1.70-1.75 | m | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 3.61 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 6.51 | dd | CH(3,4) | furan |
| 1.85-1.90 | m | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 3.65 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 6.93 | m | CH(2,5) | pyrrole |
| 1.87 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 3.65 | s | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 7.14 | s | CH(4,5) | imidazole |
| 1.88 | m | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 3.67 | m | CH ₂ | diglyme | 7.45 | m | CH(3,5) | pyridine |
| 2.06 | s | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 3.69 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 7.57 | dd | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 2.07 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 3.74 | m | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 7.57-7.66 | m | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde |
| 2.08 | s | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 3.75 | s | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 7.76-7.80 | m | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 2.08 | s | CH ₃ CO | dimethylacetamide | 3.78 | s | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 7.78 | s | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 2.13 | s | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 3.80 | s | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 7.87 | m | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 2.19 | s | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 4.02 | sept, 6 | CH | 2-propanol | 7.92 | s | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 2.22 | s | CH ₃ | acetone | 4.14 | q, 7 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 7.97-7.99 | m | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde |
| 2.40 | t | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 4.40 | s | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 8.52 | m | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 2.57 | q, 7 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 4.62 | ddd | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | 9.96 | s | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 2.61 | d, 9.5 | CH ₃ | HMPA | | | | | | | | |

Table S26. D₂O (¹³C{¹H} NMR data by chemical shift in ppm)

| <i>shift</i> | <i>carbon</i> | <i>impurity</i> | <i>shift</i> | <i>carbon</i> | <i>impurity</i> | <i>shift</i> | <i>carbon</i> | <i>impurity</i> | <i>shift</i> | <i>carbon</i> | <i>impurity</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1.47 | CH ₃ | acetonitrile | 36.46 (d) | CH ₃ | HMPA' | 67.19 | CH ₂ | 1,4-dioxane | 132.76 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate |
| 2.31 | CH ₃ | hexamethyldisiloxane | 37.27 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 68.68 | CH ₂ (2,5) | tetrahydrofuran | 134.70 | CH(4) | benzaldehyde |
| 7.87 | CH ₂ CH ₃ | ethyl methyl ketone | 37.54 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 68.81 | CH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 136.11 | C(1) | benzaldehyde |
| 9.07 | CH ₃ | triethylamine | 38.76 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 70.05 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 136.65 | CH(2) | imidazole |
| 13.92 | CH ₃ | ethyl acetate | 39.39 | CH ₃ | dimethyl sulfoxide | 70.14 | CH ₂ | 18-crown-6 | 138.27 | CH(4) | pyridine |
| 14.77 | CH ₃ | diethyl ether | 42.02 | CH ₂ (2,6) | cyclohexanone | 70.36 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 143.57 | CH(2,5) | furan |
| 17.47 | CH ₃ | ethanol | 42.13 | CH ₂ | dimethyl malonate | 71.49 | CH ₂ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 149.18 | CH(2,6) | pyridine |
| 21.00 | CH ₃ | allyl acetate | 46.83 | CH ₂ (2,5) | pyrrolidine | 71.63 | CH ₂ | diglyme | 157.78 | CO | diallyl carbonate |
| 21.03 | CH ₃ | acetic acid | 47.19 | CH ₂ | triethylamine | 96.73 | CCl ₄ | carbon tetrachloride | 163.96 | CO | dimethyl carbonate |
| 21.09 | CH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 49.50 ¹² | CH ₃ | methanol | 107.83 | CH(3,4) | pyrrole | 165.53 | CH | dimethylformamide |
| 21.15 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl acetate | 53.65 | CH ₃ | dimethyl malonate | 110.23 | CH(3,4) | furan | 170.12 | CO ₂ | dimethyl malonate |
| 24.38 | CH ₃ | 2-propanol | 55.81 | CH ₃ | dimethyl carbonate | 118.75 | CHCH ₂ | diallyl carbonate | 174.57 | CO | dimethylacetamide |
| 24.77 | CH ₂ (4) | cyclohexanone | 58.05 | CH ₂ | ethanol | 119.03 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 174.78 | CO | allyl acetate |
| 25.67 | CH ₂ (3,4) | tetrahydrofuran | 58.67 | CH ₃ | diglyme | 119.06 | CH(2,5) | pyrrole | 175.26 | CO | ethyl acetate |
| 25.86 | CH ₂ (3,4) | pyrrolidine | 58.67 | CH ₃ | 1,2-dimethoxyethane | 119.68 | CN | acetonitrile | 177.21 | CO | acetic acid |
| 27.50 | CH ₂ (3,5) | cyclohexanone | 62.32 | CH ₂ | ethyl acetate | 122.43 | CH(4,5) | imidazole | 191.67 | HCO | benzaldehyde |
| 29.49 | CH ₃ CO | ethyl methyl ketone | 63.17 | CH ₂ | ethylene glycol | 125.12 | CH(3,5) | pyridine | 197.25 | CS ₂ | carbon disulfide |
| 30.29 | (CH ₃) ₃ C | <i>tert</i> -butyl alcohol | 63.22 | CH ₃ | nitromethane | 129.48 | CH(3,5) | benzaldehyde | 215.94 | CO | acetone |
| 30.89 | CH ₃ | acetone | 64.88 | CH | 2-propanol | 130.09 | CH(2,6) | benzaldehyde | 218.43 | CO | ethyl methyl ketone |
| 32.03 | CH ₃ | dimethylformamide | 66.42 | CH ₂ | diethyl ether | 132.48 | CHCH ₂ | allyl acetate | 221.22 | CO | cyclohexanone |
| 35.03 | NCH ₃ | dimethylacetamide | 66.52 | CH ₂ | allyl acetate | | | | | | |

References

- (1) Gottlieb, H. E.; Kotlyar, V.; Nudelman, A. *J. Org. Chem.* **1997**, *62*, 7512.
- (2) Except for the compounds in solutions 8–10, as well as the gas samples, hexamethylbenzene, and the corrected values (*vide supra*), all data for the solvents CDCl₃, C₆D₆, (CD₃)₂CO, (CD₃)₂SO, CD₃CN, CD₃OD, and D₂O were previously reported in ref 1.
- (3) A signal for HDO is also observed in (CD₃)₂SO (3.30 ppm) and (CD₃)₂CO (2.81 ppm), often seen as a 1:1:1 triplet ($^2J_{\text{H,D}} = 1$ Hz).
- (4) Splitting pattern observed as a triplet of a non-first-order ABX pattern.
- (5) Not all OH signals were observable.
- (6) In some solvents, the coupling interaction between the CH₂ and the OH protons may be observed ($J = 5$ Hz).
- (7) In CD₃CN, the OH proton was seen as a multiplet at 2.69 ppm, as well as extra coupling to the CH₂ peak.
- (8) Apiezon-brand H grease.
- (9) In some solvents, the coupling interaction between the CH₃ and the OH protons may be observed ($J = 5.5$ Hz).
- (10) Pyrrolidine was observed to react with the solvent (CD₃)₂CO.
- (11) Phosphorus coupling was observed ($^2J_{\text{PC}} = 3$ Hz).
- (12) Internal reference; see Experimental Section in text.